STATISTICAL OUTLINE

OF

MACHAL
RADESH

1971

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,
HIMACHAL PRADESH, SIMLA.

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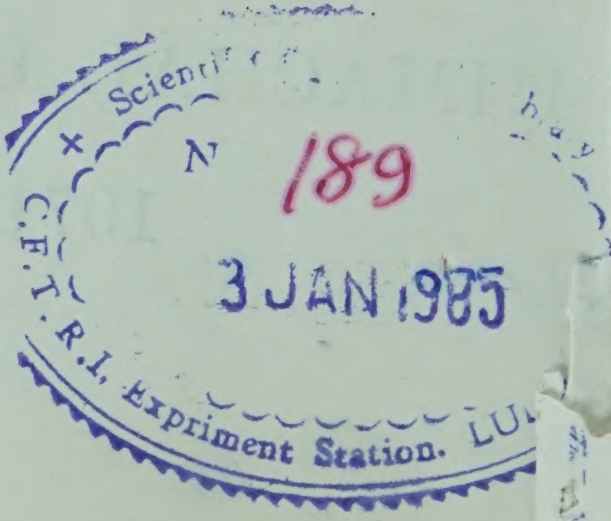
1971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PREFACE

The preparation of a pocket book of statistics is an important step in the direction of dissemination of useful socio-economic information about the State. This publication which is twelfth in the series fulfils the ever increasing demand for reliable facts and figures about the changes which are taking place in the economy of the State in a handy form.

With this issue of the booklet, its scope has been enlarged by adding tables on state income, state finance, final population figures 197I, etc.

I hope this publication will serve as a useful reference book for the government departments, educational institutions, research scholars, etc.

Tne Directorate acknowledges with gratitude the co-operation of various departments and organisations in making available the statistical data presented in this publication.

The publication has been compiled in the Official Statistics ;ision of the Directorate by Sarvshri L. R Sharma and S:·R. Verma under the supervision of Shri P. K. Seth:, Statistician.

R. S. BHATNAGAR,
Director of Economics and Statistics,
Himachal Pradesh.

The following symbols have been used throughout the Outline:—

.. = Not available

— = Nil or negligible

R = Revised figures

P = Provisional figures

Some of the units of measurements used are explained below:—

One pound = 0.4535924 Kilogram

One maund = 82-2/7 lbs. =37.3242 Kilograms

One ton = 2,240 lbs. =1,016.05 Kilograms=1.016 Tonnes

One bale = 392 lbs. =177.81 Kilograms approx.

One acre = 4,840 sq. yds.
=.0040468 sq. Kilometre
=0.40468 hectare

One mile = 1,609.344 metres =1.609344 Kilometres

One square mile = 640 acres = 2.589988 sq. Kilometres

One imperial gallon = 4.54596 Litres

One kilolitre = 1,000 Litres

One inch = 2.54 Centimetres

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Shri Kishori Lal (Cong.)	Bilaspur

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Shri Ishar Dass (Cong.)	Outer Seraj (SC)

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Shri Arjan Singh (Cong.)	Nalagarh
Shri Daulat Ram Chauhan (JS.)	Simla
Shri Bhagwan Singh (Cong.)	Kandaghat (SC)

———

Party Position

Congress	..	..	52
Independents	..	..	7
Jan Sangh	..	..	5
Lok Raj Party	..	..	2
C.P.I—M.	..	..	1
	Total	..	67

SC—Scheduled Caste

ST—Scheduled Tribe

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3.	Hon'ble Mr Justice Chet Ram Thakur	Judge
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3.	Vacant	Member

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1.1—HIMACHAL AT A GLANCE—*contd*

Item 1	Unit 2	Year 3	Particulars 4
AREA AND POPULATION			
Area	Sq. kms.	1971	55,673
Population	No.	1971	34,60,434
Rural population	No.	1971	32,18,544
Urban population	No.	1971	2,41,890
Percentage of rural population	—	1971	93.01
Percentage of urban population	—	1971	6.99
Male population	No.	1971	17,66,957
Female population	No.	1971	16,93,477
Percentage of male population	—	1971	51.06
Percentage of female population	—	1971	48.94
Sheduled caste population	No.	1971	7,69,572
Scheduled tribes population	No.	1971	1,41,610
Percentage of scheduled caste to total population	—	1971	22.24
Percentage of scheduled tribes to total population	—	1971	4.09
Density of population per sq. kilometre	—	1971	62
Literacy percentage	—	1971	31.3

1.1—HIMACHAL AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

Item 1	Unit 2	Year 3	Particulars 4
AGRICULTURE			
Production of—			
Rice	'000 tonnes	1970-71	123.9
Wheat	"	"	246.2
Maize	"	"	482.6
Barley	"	"	35.2
Potato	"	"	85.8
Fruits	"	"	111.3
Area according to revenue papers.	'000 hect	1968-69	2,913.99
Total cropped area	"	"	902.17
Area under forests	"	"	636.08
Gross irrigated area	"	"	153.38
Net irrigated area	"	"	91.63
Percentage of irrigated area to Cropped area	—	"	10.01
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Livestock (1966)—			
(*i*) Cattle	No.	1966	18,91,594
(*ii*) Buffalo	No.	"	4,15,356
(*iii*) Sheep	No.	"	10,48,917
(*iv*) Goat	No.	"	8,13,041
(*v*) Others	No.	"	32,390
Total	No.	"	42,01,298
Poultry	No.	"	2,06,628

1.1—HIMACHAL AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

Item 1	Unit 2	Year 3	Particulars 4
Agriculture implements—			
(*i*) Ploughs	No.	1966	3,98,788
(*ii*) Carts	No.	"	2,539
(*iii*) Others	No.	"	3,633
Veterinary hospitals and dispensaries	No.	1970-71	275
CO-OPERATION			
Co-operative societies	No.	1970-71	3,756
Members of Co-operative, societies	'000	1970-71	531.7
MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH			
Hospitals, dispensaries and primary health centres	No.	1971	620
Beds available	No.	1971	4,590
EDUCATION			
Primary/Junior basic institutions	No.	1971-72	3,730
Middle/Senior basic institutions	No.	1971-72	836
High/Higher secondary institutions	No.	1971-72	426
TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS			
Fleet operating	No.	1970-71	840
Length of roads	km.	1971	10,378

1.1—HIMACHAL AT A GLANCE—*concld.*

Item 1	Unit 2	Year 3	Particulars 4
POWER			
Electricity generated	'000 kwh.	1970-71	52,841
Electricity consumed	'000 kwh.	1970-71	1,11,964
Towns/villages electrified	No.	upto 1970-71	2,944
STATE INCOME (Current prices)			
Net national product	Rs. crores	1969-70	187
Per capita net product	Rs.	1969-70	563.1
PLANNING			
Fourth Plan outlay	Rs. lakhs	—	10,140.00
Actual expenditure	Rs. lakhs	1971-72	2,292.96
LABOUR			
Registered factories	No.	1971	201
Average daily number of workers employed	No.	1970	11,214
MISCELLANEOUS			
Police stations	No.	1971	61
Police posts	No.	1971	71
Joint stock companies	No.	1971-72	59
Employees in H. P.	No.	1971	1,41,183
Gram Panchayats	No.	1971-72	1,695
Community Development Blocks	No.	1971	69

1.2—SELECTED KEY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—1970-71

1	2
I. AREA AND PRODUCTION TRENDS:	
Index of area under principal crops: (1956-57=100)	
(*i*) Foodgrains	106.9
(*ii*) Non-foodgrains	132.7
Index of Agricultural production: (1956-57=100)	
(*i*) Foodgrains	144.7
(*ii*) Non-Foodgrains	180.9
Index of Agricultural productivity: (1956-57=100)	
(*i*) Foodgrains	135.4
(*ii*) Non-foodgrains	136.3
II. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE (Rs. lakhs) (R.E.)	
(*i*) Development:	
(*a*) Revenue account	5,912.69
(*b*) Capital account	2,453.02
(*ii*) Non-Development:	
(*a*) Revenue account	1,215.60
(*b*) Capital account	9.59

2.1—AREA AND POPULATION

	District	Decennial Growth Rate of population (1961-71)	Area (Sq. kilometres)	
	1	2	3	
1.	Mahasu	22.61	5,652	(10.1)
2.	Mandi	34.07	4,018	(7.2)
3.	Chamba	16.46	8,195	(14.7)
4.	Sirmur	24.04	2,825	(5.1)
5.	Bilaspur	22.66	1,167	(2.1)
6.	Kinnaur	21.61	6,553	(11.8)
7.	Simla	24.01	1,416	(2.5)
8.	Kangra	20.19	8,397	(15.1)
9.	Kulu	25.79	5,435	(9.8)
10.	Lahaul and Spiti	15.08	12,015	(21.6)
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	23.04	55,673	(100.0)

Note.—Figures in brackets denote percentage to total.

2.1—AREA AND POPULATION

Population (1961)	Population (1971)
4	5
3,58,969(12.8)	4,40,118(12.7)
3,84,259(13.7)	5,15,180(14.9)
2,19,158(7.8)	2,55,233(7.4)
1,97,551(7.0)	2,45,033(7.1)
1,58,806(5.6)	1,94,786(5.6)
40,980(1.5)	49,835(1.4)
1,75,093(6.2)	2,17,129(6.3)
11,04,269(39.3)	13,27,211(38.3)
1,52,925(5.4)	1,92,371(5.6)
20,453(0.7)	23,538(0.7)
28,12,463(100.0)	34,60,434(100.0)

Source—(i) Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.

Kangra	5.3	8,00,863
Hamirpur	1.6	2,65,911
Una	1.5	2,61,337
Solan	2.1	2,37,403
Simla	5.0	4,19,844

2.2—CLASSIFIED DISTRICT-

District	Males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
Mahasu	2,20,546	9,732	2,30,278
Mandi	2,33,469	28,879	2,62,348
Chamba	1,21,200	10,123	1,31,323
Sirmur	1,22,124	11,376	1,33,500
Bilaspur	92,408	5,350	97,758
Kinnaur	26,407	—	26,407
Simla	77,359	40,460	1,17,819
Kangra	6,28,278	26,070	6,54,348
Kulu	93,857	6,344	1,00,201
Lahaul and Spiti	12,975	—	12,975
HIMACHAL PRADESH	16,28,623	1,38,334	17,66,957

WISE POPULATION

Females			Number of Females per '000 males
Rural	Urban	Total	
5	6	7	8
2,03,485	6,355	2,09,840	911
2,33,506	19,326	2,52,832	964
1,15,189	8,721	1,23,910	944
1,02,194	9,339	1,11,533	835
92,880	4,148	97,028	993
23,428	—	23,428	887
70,638	28,672	99,310	843
6,50,282	22,581	6,72,863	1028
87,756	4,414	92,170	920
10,563	—	10,563	814
15,89,921	1,03,556	16,93,477	958

Source:—Census,1971

2.3—AREA AND POPULATION (District and tehsil-wise)

District/Tehsil	Area* Sq. kilometres	Population 1971
1	2	3
1. MAHASU:	**5,652**	**4,40,118**
Solan	258.3	45,460
Arki	394.2	46,816
Kasumpti	361.8	34,937
Suni (Sub-tehsil)	240.4	22,274
Theog	475.8	47,237
Kotkhai (Sub-tehsil)	201.5	24,285
Kumarsain (Sub-tehsil)	230.4	30,809
Jubbal	243.4	21,857
Chopal	584.2	46,745
Rampur	169.7	56,788
Rohru	217.0	62,910
2. MANDI:	**4,018**	**5,15,180**
Jogindernagar	778.7	84,464
Sarkaghat	306.6	1,02,698
Chachiot	859.7	71,891
Mandi Sadar	823.8	1,34,711
Sundernagar	435.4	73,510
Karsog	588.0	47,906

*The District and Pradesh area figures are according to the that source, are according to the Census, 1961. The totals of tehsil

2.3—AREA AND POPULATION (District and tehsil-wise)—*contd.*

District/Tehsil	Area* Sq. kilometres	Population 1971
1	2	3
3. CHAMBA:	**8,195**	**2,55,233**
Chamba	1,271.6	83,102
Bharmaur (Sub-tehsil)	1,818.3	27,067
Churah	1,573.3	67,093
Pangi	3,568.0	13,824
Bhattiyat	667.9	64,147
4. SIRMUR:	**2,825**	**2,45,033**
Nahan	192.0	40,072
Paonta Sahib	371.5	81,157
Ranka	541.5	38,931
Pachhad	407.6	25,546
Rajgarh (Sub-tehsil)	412.3	24,992
Shillai Sub Tehsil	323.0	34,335
5. BILASPUR:	**1,167**	**1,94,786**
Bilaspur Sadar	545.4	75,048
Ghumarwin	609.5	1,19,738
6. KINNAUR:	**6 553**	**49,835**
Nichar	42.1	14,205
Pooh	19.3	5,841
Kalpa	23.4	10,789
Hangrang (Sub-tehsil)	6.8	3,125
Morang	20.5	7,447
Sangla	28.3	8,428

**Surveyor General while those for tehsils, not being available from
*wise area do not tally with the corresponding District and Pradesh.

2.3—AREA AND POPULATION (District and Tehsil-wise)—*concld.*

District/Tehsil	Area* Sq. kilometers	Population 1971
1	2	3
7. SIMLA:	1,416	**2,17,129**
Simla (Sub-Tehsil)	129.0	72,002
Kandaghat	446.2	68,032
Nalagarh	706.2	77,095
8. KANGRA:	8,397	13,27,211
Kangra	1,093.3	2,07,414
Palampur	1,343.7	2,24,508
Nurpur	1,343.6	1,55,483
Dehra Gopipur	1,282.7	2,13,458
Hamirpur	867.8	2,10,985
*Una	1,131.8	1,24,340
Amb (Sub-Tehsil)		97,669
Badsar (Sub-Tehsil)	661.0	93,354
9. KULU:	5,435	**1,92,371**
Kulu	218.8	1,02,965
Banjar (Sub-Tehsil)	103.6	34,346
Ani (Sub-Tehsil)	67.8	26,439
Nirmand (Sub-Tehsil)	81.6	28.621
10. LAHAUL & SPITI:	12,015	**23,538**
Lahaul	38.3	16,342
Spiti	13.3	7,196
HIMACHAL PRADESH	55,673	34,60,434

*Includes area of Sub-Tehsil Amb.

2.4—DENSITY OF POPULATION

District 1	1961 2	1971 3
Mahasu	64	78
Mandi	96	128
Chamba	27	31
Sirmur	70	87
Bilaspur	136	167
Kinnaur	6	8
Simla	124	153
Kangra	132	158
Kulu	28	35
Lahaul and Spiti	2	2
HIMACHAL PRADESH	51	62

Source:—Census, 1971

2.5—CLASSIFIED POPULATION

District/Tehsil	Males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
MAHASU:	**1,81,547**	**7,499**	**1,89,046**
Solan	15,000	4,052	19,052
Arki	18,673	680	19,353
Kasumpti (excl. Sub-tehsil Suni).	14,639	—	14,639
Suni (Sub-tehsil)	9,436	—	9,436
Theog (excl. Sub-tehsils Kotkhai and Kumarsain).	20,945	1,064	22,009
Kumarsain (Sub-tehsil)	12,173	257	12,430
Kotkhi (Sub-tehsil)	11,075	—	11,075
Jubbal	9,570	—	9,570
Chopal	22,626	—	22,626
Rampur	21,149	1,446	22,595
Rohru	26,261	—	26,261
KINNAUR:	**20,808**	—	**20,808**
Nichar Sub-Division	6,417	—	6,417
Kalpa Sub-Division	7,908	—	7,908
Pooh Sub-Division	6,483	—	6,483
MANDI:	**1,80,759**	**11,928**	**1,92,687**
Jogindernagar	31,655	1,568	33,223
Sarkaghat	40,626	—	40,626
Chachiot	29,204	—	29,204
Mandi Sadar	41,077	7,321	48,398
Sundernagar	18,676	3,039	21,715
Karsog	19,521	—	19,521

DISTRICT AND TEHSIL-WISE—*contd.*

Females			Number of females per '000 males
Rural	Urban	Total	
5	6	7	8
1 65,662	**4,261**	**1,69,923**	**899**
13,350	2,512	15,862	833
18,836	541	19,377	1,001
12,475	—	12,475	852
9,314	—	9,314	987
18,686	472	19,158	870
11,295	103	11,398	917
9,508	—	9,508	859
8,206	—	8,206	857
17,765	—	17,765	785
20,619	633	21,252	941
25,608	—	25,608	975
20,172	—	**20,172**	**969**
5,703	—	5,703	889
7,704	—	7,704	974
6,765	—	6,765	1,043
1,81,965	**9,607**	**1,91,572**	**994**
34,198	1,151	35,349	1,064
43,999	—	43,999	1,083
28,314	—	28,314	970
38,972	5,713	44,685	923
18,021	2,743	20,764	956
18,461	—	18,461	946

2.5—CLASSIFIED POPULATION

District/Tehsil	Males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
CHAMBA:	**1,05,990**	**10,840**	**1,16,830**
Chamba (excl. Sub-tehsil Bharmour).	30,977	4,710	35,687
Bharmour (Sub-tehsil)	14,105	—	14,105
Churah (excl. Sub-tehsil Pangi).	29,531	—	29,531
Pangi(Sub-tehsil)	6,154	—	6,154
Bhattiyat	25,223	6,130	31,353
SIRMUR:	**99,860**	**8,233**	**1,08,093**
Nahan	11,031	7,185	18,216
Paonta	32,556	1,048	33,604
Rainka	34,802	—	34,802
Pachhad	21,471	—	21,471
BILASPUR:	**76,766**	**4,597**	**81,363**
Bilaspur	37,778	4,597	42,375
Ghumarwin	38,988	—	38,988
SIMLA:	**61,962**	**35,900**	**97,862**
Simla	—	27,615	27,615
Kandaghat	30,879	6,584	37,463
Nalagarh	31,083	1,701	32,784
KANGRA:	**5,28,208**	**26,306**	**5,54,514**
Kangra	72,115	17,427	89,542
Palampur	90,985	4,368	95,353

DISTRICT AND TEHSIL-WISE—*contd.*

Females			
Rural	Urban	Total	Number of females per '000 males
5	6	7	8
95,980	**6,348**	**1,02,328**	**876**
29,311	3,899	33,210	931
11,520	—	11,520	817
26,739	—	26,739	905
5,524	—	5,524	898
22,886	2,449	25,335	808
83,419	**6,039**	**89,458**	**828**
9,057	5,254	14,311	786
26,856	785	27,641	822
28,853	—	28,853	829
18,653	—	18,653	869
74,288	**3,155**	**77,443**	**952**
33,983	3,155	37,138	876
40,305	—	40,305	1,034
55,850	**21,381**	**77,231**	**739**
—	16,469	16,469	596
27,589	3,517	31,106	830
28,261	1,395	29,656	904
5,32,460	**17,295**	**5,49,755**	**991**
71,905	11,487	83,392	931
97,322	1,748	99,070	1,039

2.5—CLASSIFIED POPULATION—

District/Tehsil	Males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
KANGRA—*concld.*			
Nurpur	61,906	1,807	63,713
Dehra Gopipur	85,981	—	85,981
Hamirpur	1,22,250	—	1,22,250
Una	94,971	2,704	97,675
KULU:	**75,852**	**2,760**	**78,612**
Kulu	75,852	2,760	78,612
LAHAUL AND SPITI:	**11,519**	**—**	**11,519**
Lahaul	8,692	—	8,692
Spiti	2,827	—	2,827
HIMACHAL PRADESH	13,43,271	1,08,063	14,51,334

DISTRICT AND TEHSIL-WISE—*concld.*

Females			Number of females per '000 male
Rural	Urban	Total	
5	6	7	8
53,840	1,598	55,438	870
84,743	—	84,743	985
1,30,843	—	1,30,843	1,070
93,807	2,462	96,269	986
72,187	**2,126**	**74,313**	**945**
72,187	2,126	74,313	945
8,934	**—**	**8,934**	**776**
6,485	—	6,485	746
2,449	—	2,449	866
12,90,917	70,212	13,61,129	938

Source:—Census, 1961.

2.6—DISTRIBUTION OF TOWNS

District/Tehsil	No. of towns	No. of revenue villages*	Rural population
1	2	3	4
MAHASU:	**5**	**2,893**	**3,47,209**
Solan	1	454	28,350
Arki	1	469	37,509
Kasumpti (excl. Sub-tehsil Suni)	—	334	27,114
Suni (Sub-tehsil)	—	195	18,750
Theog (excl. Sub-tehsils Kotkhai and Kumarsain)	1	387	39,631
Kumarsain (Sub-tehsil)	1	154	23,468
Kotkhai (Sub-tehsil)	—	170	20,583
Jubbal	—	85	17,776
Chopal	—	297	40,391
Rohru	—	169	51,869
Rampur	1	179	41,768
KINNAUR	**—**	**77**	**40,98 0**
Nichar Sub-Division	—	22	12,120
Kalpa Sub-Division	—	23	15,612
Pooh Sub-Division	—	32	13,248
MANDI:	**3**	**4,454**	**3,62,724**
Jogindernagar	1	1,038	65,853
Sarkaghat	—	611	84,625
Chachiot	—	948	57,518
Mandi Sadar	1	1,032	80,049
Sundernagar	1	200	36,697
Karsog	—	625	37,982

*Inhabited villages.

AND VILLAGES (District and Tehsil-wise)—*contd.*

Urban population	Total population	percentage of rural population to total population	Percentage of urban population to total population
5	6	7	8
11,760	**3,58,969**	**96.72**	**3.28**
6,564	34,914	81.20	18.80
1,221	38,730	96.85	3.15
—	27,114	100.00	0.00
—	18,750	100.00	0.00
1,536	41,167	96.27	3.73
360	23,828	98.49	1.51
—	20,583	100.00	0.00
—	17,776	100.00	0.00
—	40,391	100.00	0.00
—	51,869	100.00	0.00
2,079	43,847	95.26	4.74
—	**40,980**	**100.00**	**0.00**
—	12,120	100.00	0.00
—	15,612	100.00	0.00
—	13,248	100.00	0.00
21,535	**3,84,259**	**94.40**	**5.60**
2,719	68,572	96.08	3.97
—	84,625	100.00	0.00
—	57,518	100.00	0.00
13,034	93,083	86.00	14.00
5,782	42,479	86.39	13.61
—	37,982	100.00	0.00

2.6—DISTRIBUTION OF TOWNS

District/Tehsil	No. of towns	No. of revenue villages*	Rural population
1	2	3	4
CHAMBA:	**4**	**1,123**	**2,01,970**
Chamba (excl. Sub-Tehsil Bharmour)	3	241	60,288
Bharmour (Sub-tehsil)	—	106	25,625
Churah (excl. Sub-Tehsil Pangi)	—	378	56,270
Pangi (Sub-tehsil)	—	90	11,678
Bhattiyat	1	308	48,109
SIRMUR:	**2**	**965**	**1,83,279**
Nahan	1	149	20,088
Paonta	1	187	59,412
Rainka	—	230	63,655
Pachhad	—	399	40,124
BILASPUR:	**2**	**926**	**1,51,054**
Bilaspur	2	508	71,761
Ghumarin	—	418	79,293

*Inhabited villages.

AND VILLAGES (District and Tehsil-wise)—contd.

Urban population	Total population	Percentage of rural population to total population	Percentage of urban population to total population
5	6	7	8
17,188	**2,19,158**	**92.16**	7.84
8,609	68,897	81.43	18.57
—	25,625	100.00	0.00
—	56,270	100.00	0.00
—	11,678	100.00	0.00
8,579	56,688	93.90	6.10
14,272	**1,97,551**	**92.78**	**7.22**
12,439	32,527	61.76	38.24
1,833	61,245	97.01	2.99
—	63,655	100.00	0.00
—	40,124	100.00	0.00
7,752	**1,58,806**	**95.12**	**4.88**
7,752	79,513	90.25	9.75
—	79,293	100.00	0.00

2.6—DISTRIBUTION OF TOWNS

District/Tehsil	No. of towns	No. of revenue villages*	Rural population
1	2	3	4
SIMLA:	**6**	**1,624**	**1,17,812**
Simla (Sub-tehsil)	2	—	—
Kandaghat	3	1,023	58,468
Nalagarh	1	601	59,344
KANGRA:	7	930	10,60,668
Kangra	4	133	1,44,020
Palampur	1	112	1,88,307
Nurpur	1	190	1,15,746
Dehra Gopipur	—	144	1,70,724
Hamirpur	—	65	2,52,361
Una	1	286	1,89,510
KULU:	1	**48**	**1,48,039**
Kulu	1	48	1,48,039
LAHAUL AND SPITI:	—	**20**	**20,453**
Lahaul	—	14	15,177
Spiti	—	6	5,276
HIMACHAL PRADESH	30	13,060	26,34,188

*Inhabited villages.

AND VILLAGES (District and Tehsil-wise)—*concld.*

Urban population	Total population	Percentage of rural population to total population	Percentage of urban population to total population
5	6	7	8
57,281	**1,75,093**	**67.28**	**32.72**
44,084	44,084	—	100.00
10,101	68,569	85.27	14.73
3,096	62,440	95.04	4.96
43,601	**11,04,269**	**96.05**	**3.95**
28,914	1,72,934	83.28	16.72
6,116	1,94,423	96.85	3.15
3,405	1,19,151	97.14	2.86
—	1,70,724	100.00	—
—	2,52,361	100.00	—
5,166	1,94,676	97.33	2.67
4,886	**1,52,925**	**96.80**	**3.20**
4,886	1,52,925	96.80	3.20
—	**20,453**	**100.00**	—
—	15,177	100.00	—
—	5,276	100.00	—
1,78,275	28,12,463	93.66	6.34

Source:—Census, 1961.

2.7—NUMBER OF VILLAGES (DISTRICT-WISE)

District	Total No. of villages	Inhabited	Uninhabited
1	2	3	4
1. Chamba	1,696	1,124	572
2. Kangra	6,524	6,161	363
3. Mandi	3,347	2,787	560
4. Kulu	169	169	—
5. Lahaul and Spiti	219	204	15
6. Bilaspur	1,018	910	108
7. Mahasu	3,191	2,893	298
8. Simla	1,721	1,630	91
9. Sirmur	967	965	2
10. Kinnaur	77	77	—
HIMACHAL PRADESH	18,929	16,920	2,009

Source:—Census 1971.

2.8—POPULATION OF TOWNS—*contd.*

District/Town		Population	Scheduled Caste Population	Scheduled Tribe Population
1	2		3	4
MAHASU—5				
Solan ..	M.C.	10,120	1,676	20
Rampur ..	M.C.	2,623	525	72
Arki ..	N.A.C.	1,352	218	—
Theog ..	M.C.	1,328	175	15
Dhalli ..	N.A.C.	664	83	—
MANDI—4				
Sundernagar	M.C.	21,304	3,214	39
Mandi ..	M.C.	16,849	2,269	6
Pandoh Township (Beas Sutlej Link)		6,048	773	52
Jojinder Nagar	N.A.C.	4,004	1,011	38
CHAMBA—4				
Chamba ..	M.C.	11,814	2,247	264
Dalhousie ..	M.C.	4,296	386	5
Bakloh ..	C.B.	1,907	318	16
Dalhousie Cantt.	C.B.	827	71	2
SIRMUR—3				
Nahan ..	M.C.	16,017	3,293	9
Paonta Sahib	M.C.	3,692	589	7
Sarhan ..	N.A.C.	1,006	164	—
BILASPUR—3				
Bilaspur ..	M.C.	7,037	1,148	2

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2.8—POPULATION OF TOWNS—*concld.*

District/Town 1		Population 2	Scheduled Caste Population 3	Scheduled Tribe Population 4
Ghumarwin	N.A.C.	1,967	515	8
Shri Nana Deviji	M.C.	494	83	—
Simla—6				
Simla ..	M. Crop.	55,368	7,294	—
Kasauli ..	C. B.	3,757	1,282	—
Nalagarh ..	M.C.	3,671	358	—
Subathu	C. B.	2,884	513	—
Dagshai ..	C. B.	2,161	588	—
Jutogh ..	C. B.	1,291	209	—
KANGRA—9				
Dharamsala	M.C.	10,939	784	—
Yol ..	C. B.	7,992	1,284	—
Una ..	M.C.	6,328	622	—
Kangra ..	M.C.	5,999	261	—
Nurpur ..	M.C.	4,251	470	—
Santokhgarh	N.A.C.	4,010	730	—
Hamirpur ..	N.A.C.	3,671	440	—
Nagrota Bagwan	N.A.C.	2,922	298	—
Palampur ..	M.C.	2,539	303	—
KULU—2				
Sultanpur (Kulu) .	M.C.	8,958	1,070	—
Manali .	N.A.C.	1,800	228	—

Source:—Census, 1971.

2.9—SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION

District	1971			
	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage to total
1	2	3	4	5
Mahasu	1,26,685	2,677	1,29,362	16.81
Mandi	1,27,264	7,267	1,34,531	17.48
Chamba	35,247	3,022	38,269	4.97
Sirmur	69,903	4,046	73,949	9.61
Bilaspur	45,909	1,746	47,655	6.19
Kinnaur	9,669	—	9,669	1.26
Simla	43,813	10,244	54,057	7.03
Kangra	2,28,286	5,192	2,33,478	30.34
Kulu	47,063	1,298	48,361	6.28
Lahaul & Spiti	241	—	241	0.03
HIMACHAL PRADESH	7,34,080	35,492	7,69,572	100.00

Source:—Census, 1971.

2.10—SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION

District	1971			
	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage to total
1	2	3	4	5
Mahasu	3,864	107	3,971	2.80
Mandi	5,608	135	5,743	4.06
Chamba	71,177	287	71,464	50.46
Sirmur	3,139	16	3,155	2.23
Bilaspur	5,226	10	5,236	3.70
Kinnaur	34,090	—	34,090	24.07
Simla	—	—	—	—
Kangra	—	—	—	—
Kulu	—	—	—	—
Lahaul and Spiti	17,951	—	17,951	12.68
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1,41,055	555	1,41,610	100.00

Sources—Census, 1971.

2.11—TEHSIL-WISE POPULATION—*contd.*

District/Tehsil	Population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4
1. MAHASU:	**4,40,118**	**1,29,362**	**3,971**
Solan	45,460	15,171	1,270
Arki	46,816	13,104	155
Kasumpti	34,937	11,332	225
Suni (Sub-Tehsil)	22,274	5,651	124
Theog	47,237	12,994	26
Kotkhai (Sub-Tehsil)	24,285	5,681	95
Kumarsai (Sub-Tehsil)	30,809	8,993	182
Jubbal	21,857	5,805	9
Chopal	46,745	13,515	549
Rampur	56,788	18,810	1,030
Rohru	62,910	18,306	306
2. MANDI:	**5,15,180**	**1,34,531**	**5,743**
Jojindernagar	84,464	15,761	1,786
Sarkaghat	1,02,698	22,476	1,021
Chachiot	71,891	21,777	59
Mandi Sadar	1,34,711	40,480	1,928

2.11—TEHSIL-WISE POPULATION—*contd.*

District/Tehsil 1	Population 2	Scheduled Castes 3	Scheduled Tribes 4
Sundernagar	73,510	19,148	642
Karsog	47,906	14,889	307
3. CHAMBA:	**2,55,233**	**38,269**	**71,464**
Chamba	83,102	12,953	16,291
Bharmour (Sub-Tehsil)	27,067	3,599	19,809
Chura	67,093	12,774	7,002
Pangi	13,824	742	12,590
Bhattiyat	64,147	8,201	15,772
4. SIRMUR:	**2,45,033**	**73,949**	**3,155**
Nahan	40,072	10,491	2,186
Paonta Sahib	81,157	17,205	634
Rainka	38,931	16,147	3
Pachhad	25,546	9,836	260
Rajgarh (Sub-Tehsil)	24,992	10,715	71
Shillai (Sub-Tehsil)	34,335	9,555	1
5. BILASPUR:	**1,94,786**	**47,655**	**5,236**
Bilaspur Sadar	75,048	19,170	2,999

2.11—TEHSIL-WISE POPULATION—*contd.*

District Tehsil 1	Population 2	Scheduled Castes 3	Scheduled Tribes 4
Ghumarwin	1,19,738	28,485	2,237
6. KINNAUR:	**49,835**	**9,669**	**34,090**
Nichar (Sub-Tehsil)	14,205	4,170	8,922
Pooh (Sub-Tehsil)	5,841	797	3,914
Kalpa [Sub-Tehsil)	10,789	2,560	5,734
Hangrang (Sub-Tehsil)	3,125	104	2,576
Morang (Sub-Tehsil)	7,447	475	6,510
Sangla (Sub-Tehsil)	8,428	1,563	6,434
7. SIMLA:	**2,17,129**	**54,057**	—
Simla (Sub-Tehsil)	72,002	11,680	—
Kandaghat	68,032	25,308	—
Nalagarh	77,095	17,069	—
8. KANGRA:	**13,27,211**	**2,33,478**	—
Kangra	2,07,414	21,410	—
Palampur	2,24,508	50,842	—
Nurpur	1,55,483	27,549	—
Dehra Gopipur	2,13,458	35,070	—

2.11—TEHSIL-WISE POPULATION—*concld.*

District/Tehsil 1	Population 2	Scheduled Castes 3	Scheduled Tribes 4
Hamirpur	2,10,985	41,308	—
Una	1,24,340	18,910	—
Amb (Sub-Tehsil)	97,669	20,831	—
Badsar (Sub-Tehsil)	93,354	17,558	—
9. KULU:	**1,92,371**	**48,361**	—
Kulu	1,02,965	20,434	—
Banjar (Sub-Tehsil)	34,346	8,655	—
Ani (Sub-Tehsil)	26,439	7,388	—
Nirmand (Sub-Tehsil)	28,621	11,884	—
10. LAHAUL AND SPITI	**23,538**	**241**	**17,951**
Lahaul	16,342	227	11,971
Spiti	7,196	14	5,980
HIMACHAL PRADESH	34,60,434	7,69,572	1,41,610

Source:—Census, 1971.

2.12—URBANISATION—COMPARATIVE STUDY—1961 AND 1971

District	No. of Towns urban Areas in 1971	Urban Population		
		1961	1971	Growth Rate 1961-71
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chamba	*3	17,188	18,844	9.63
2. Kangra	9	43,601	48,651	11.58
3. Mandi	4	21,535	48,205	123.84
4. Kulu	2	4,886	10,758	120.18
5. Lahaul & Spiti	—	—	—	—
6. Bilaspur	3	7,752	9,498	22.52
7. Mahasu	5	11,760	16,087	36.79
8. Simla	6	57,281	69,132	20.69
9. Sirmur	3	14,272	20,715	45.14
10. Kinnaur	—	—	—	—
HIMACHAL PRADESH	35*	1,78,275	2,41,890	35.68

Source:—Census of India, 1971.

*Includes 1 urban Agglomeration comprising of 2 towns.

2.13—POPULATION BY WORKERS

Category	India		
	Percentage Distribution		
	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4
I. Workers—			
1. As Cultivators	29.41	15.59	22.70
2. As Agricultural Labour	7.67	6.67	7.18
3. In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	1.77	0.56	1.18
4. At Household Industry	3.26	2.20	2.74
5. In Manufacturing other than House-hold Industry	3.17	0.37	1.82
6. In Construction	0.80	0.11	0.47
7. In Trade & Commerce	3.02	0.38	1.74
8. In Transport, Storage and Communications	1.30	0.03	0.69
9. In Other Services	6.72	2.05	4.46
Total Workers	57.12	27.96	42.98
II. Non-workers—	42.88	72.04	57.02
Total Population	100.00	100.00	100.00

AND NON-WORKERS

Himachal Pradesh					
Actual Population			Percentage Distribution		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
5	6	7	8	9	10
6,15,577	6,07,434	12,23,011	42.42	44.63	43.49
14,826	6,617	21,443	1.02	0.49	0.76
14,984	1,865	16,849	1.03	0.14	0.60
53,907	29,183	83,090	3.71	2.14	2.95
12,954	983	13,937	0.89	0.07	0.50
23,815	1,290	25,105	1.64	0.09	0.89
18,384	353	18,737	1.27	0.03	0.66
8,560	107	8,617	0.59	0.01	0.32
97,961	7,130	1,05,091	6.75	0.52	3.73
8,60,918	6,54,962	15,15,880	59.32	48.12	53.90
5,90,416	7,06,167	12,96,583	40.68	51.88	46.10
14,51,334	13,61,129	28,12,463	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source:—Census, 1961.

2.14—LITERACY

District		Total		
		Males	Females	Total
1		2	3	4
Mahasu	Total	1,89,046	1,69,923	3,58,969
	Rural	1,81,547	1,65,662	3,47,209
	Urban	7,499	4,261	11,760
Kinnaur	Total	20,808	20,172	40,980
	Rural	20,808	20,172	40,980
	Urban	—	—	—
Mandi	Total	1,92,687	1,91,572	3,84,259
	Rural	1,80,759	1,81,965	3,62,724
	Urban	11,928	9,607	21,535
Chamba	Total	1,16,830	1,02,328	2,19,158
	Rural	1,05,990	95,980	2,01,970
	Urban	10,840	6,348	17,188
Sirmur	Total	1,08,093	89,458	1,97,551
	Rural	99,860	83,419	1.83,279
	Urban	8,233	6,039	14,272
Bilaspur	Total	81,363	77,443	1,58,806
	Rural	76,766	74,288	1,51,054
	Urban	4,597	3,155	7,752

IN HIMACHAL PRADESH—*contd.*

Literate			Percentage literacy		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
5	6	7	8	9	10
57,540	11,882	69,422	30.4	7.0	19.0
52,653	9,872	62,525	29.0	6.0	18.0
4,887	2,010	6,897	65.1	47.2	58.6
5,503	787	6,290	26.4	3.9	15.3
6,503	787	6,290	26.4	3.9	15.3
—	—	—	—	—	—
57,600	13,017	70,617	29.9	6.8	18.4
49,955	8,587	58,542	27.6	4.7	16.1
7,645	4,430	12,075	64.1	46.1	56.1
24,235	5,132	29,367	20.7	5.0	13.4
16,322	2,283	18,605	15.4	2.4	9.2
7,913	2,849	10,762	73.0	45.0	62.6
25,216	5,672	30,888	23.3	6.3	15.8
19,977	3,088	23,065	20.0	3.7	12.6
5,239	2,584	7,823	63.6	42.8	54.8
25,798	5,101	30,899	31.7	6.6	19.5
23,262	4,102	27,364	30.3	5.5	18.1
2,536	999	3,535	55.2	31.7	45.6

2.14—LITERACY IN

District		Total		
		Males	Females	Total
Simla	Total	97,862	77,231	1,75,093
	Rural	61,962	55,850	1,17,812
	Urban	35,900	21,381	57,281
Kangra	Total	5,54,514	5,49,755	11,04,269
	Rural	5,28,208	5,32,460	10,60,668
	Urban	26,306	17,295	43,601
Kulu	Total	78,612	74,313	1,52,925
	Rural	75,852	72,187	1,48,039
	Urban	2,760	2,126	4,886
Lahaul and Spiti	Total	11,519	8,934	20,453
	Rural	11,519	8,934	20,453
	Urban	—	—	—
HIMACHAL PRADESH	Total	14,51,334	13,61,129	28,12,463
	Rural	13,43,271	12,90,917	26,34,188
	Urban	1,08,063	70,212	1,78,275

HIMACHAL PRADESH—*concld.*

Literate			Percentage literacy		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
42,956	14,551	57,507	43.9	18.8	32.8
17,496	3,353	20,849	28.2	6.0	17.7
25,460	11,198	36,658	70.9	52.4	64.0
2,09,765	69,740	2,79,505	37.8	12.7	25.3
1,92,221	62,836	2,55,057	36.4	11.8	24.0
17,544	6,904	24,448	66.7	39.9	56.1
17,130	2,908	20,038	21.8	3.9	13.1
15,465	2,025	17,490	20.4	2.8	11.8
1,665	883	2,548	60.3	41.5	52.2
3,247	332	3,579	28.2	3.7	17.5
3,247	332	3,579	28.2	3.7	17.5
—	—	—	—	—	—
4,68,990	1,29,122	5,98,112	32.3	9.5	21.3
3,96,101	97,265	4,93,366	29.5	7.5	18.7
72,889	31,857	1,04,746	67.5	45.4	58.8

Source:—Census, 1961.

According to Census, 1971, the literacy percentage of H. P. is 31.3.

2.15—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

District	Hindus	Muslims	Christians
1	2	3	4
Mahasu	4,34,625	2,927	272
Mandi	5,05,476	3,132	131
Chamba	2,37,104	14,207	505
Sirmur	2,26,905	10,938	391
Bilaspur	1,90,877	2,523	32
Kinnaur	42,486	28	35
Simla	2,00,658	4,349	970
Kangra	12,92,152	11,787	787
Kulu	1,85,523	409	334
Lahaul and Spiti	8,821	27	99
HIMACHAL PRADESH	33,24,627	50,327	3,556
Percentage to total population	96.08	1.45	0.10

BY RELIGION (DISTRICT-WISE)

Sikhs 5	Budhist 6	Jains 7	Other religions and persuasions 8	Religion not stated 9	Total population 10
1,547	696	27	22	2	4.40,118
5,692	708	26	5	10	5,15,180
878	2,536	—	—	3	2,55,233
5,350	159	130	157	3	2,45,033
1,333	3	12	—	6	1,94,786
193	7,085	7	—	1	49,835
9,744	1,062	221	122	3	2,17,129
19,238	2,954	185	10	98	13,27,211
832	5,252	17	3	1	1,92,371
107	14,482	1	—	1	23,538
44,914	35,937	626	319	128	34.60.434
1.30	1.04	0.02	0.01	—	100.00

Source:—Census, 1971.

3.1—BIRTHS, DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY

Year	Mid-year estimated population	Births		Deaths		Infant mortality	
		Total	Rate per thousand	Total	Rate per thousand	Total	Rate per thousand
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1951	11,11,191	20,958	18.9	11,404	10.5	1,716	84.9
1955	11,43,234	21,047	18.4	9,934	8.6	965	63.7
1960	13,29,000	22,791	17.2	11,785	9.1	1,899	84.3
1965	14,55,867	27,269	18.7	9,847	7.2	1 643	60.2
1966	31,92,520	38,785	12.1	16,466	5.2	2,484	..
1967	32,67,150	76,462	23.4	27,768	8.5	4,971	65.0
1968	33,41,780	84,426	25.3	26,884	8.0	4,802	56.8
1969	34,16,410	81,824	23.9	29,522	8.6	5,260	64.3
1970	34,91,040	74,210	21.4	25,846	9.4	4,327	58.3

Source:—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

3.2—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES—*contd.*

Cause	1960	1965	1966
1	2	3	4
Cholera	—	—	1
Small-pox	—	6	—
Plague	—	—	8
Fevers	5,928	4,520	7,448
Dysentry and Diarrhoea	1,262	908	1,356
Respiratory causes	576	721	741
Injuries and accidents	4,019	140	299
All other causes		3,552	6,613
Deaths from all causes:			
Males	6,295	5,147	8,875
Females	5,490	4,700	7,591

Source :—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

3.2—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS, CAUSES—*concld.*

1967	1968	1969	1970
5	6	7	8
2	—	—	—
1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
15,708	5,807	7,568	8,311
2,251	8,062	6,691	3,888
2,699	3,315	3,591	4,101
632	801	1,873	2,309
6,465	8,899	9,809	7,238
14,646	14,769	15,761	13,683
13,122	12,115	13,761	12,163

4.1—HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES AND PATIENTS TREATED—*contd.*

Item	1960	1965
1	2	3
1. Institutions: (No.)		
(*a*) Hospitals	20	20
(*b*) Primary Health Centres	21	40
(*c*) Allopathic Dispensaries	55	51
(*d*) Ayurvedic Dispensaries	111	155
Total	207	266
2. Patients treated: ('000 persons)		
(*a*) In-door	312	481
(*b*) Out-door	2,524	4,040
Total	2,836	4,521
3. Beds available	1,529	1,992
4. Personnel employed: (No.)		
(*a*) Doctors	116	134
(*b*) *Vaids*	112	140
(*c*) Nurses, *dais* etc.	218	368

4.1—HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES AND PATIENTS TREATED—*concld.*

Item 1	1966 4	1967 5	1968 6	1969 7	1970 8	1971 9
1. Institutions: (No.)						
(*a*) Hospitals	37	38	39	39	39	39
(*b*) Primary Health Centres	71	72	72	72	73	71
(*c*) Allopathic Dispensaries	97	97	118	124	126	144
(*d*) Ayurvedic Dispensaries	275	275	316	331	349	363
Total	480	482	545	566	587	620
2 Patients treated: ('000 persons)						
(*a*) In-door	582	418	426	469	475	491
(*b*) Out-door	3,547	3,316	3,398	3,593	3,592	3,673
Total	4,129	3,734	3,724	4.062	4,067	4,164
3 Beds available	4,649	4,649	4,652	4,650	4,531	4,590
4 Personnel employed: (No.)						
(*a*) Doctors	417	..	..	304	304	391
(*b*) *Vaids*	271	..	..	..	335	328
(*c*) Nurses, *dais* etc.	746	..	..	731	731	741

Source:—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

4.2—SPECIAL MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

Item	Number as on 31st December							
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. T. B. Sanitorium	1	1	6	6	6	6	5	5
2. T. B. Clinics	2	6	8	8	8	8	8	8
3. T. B. Sub-Clinics	—	2	4	4	5	5	5	5
4. Leprosy Control units	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
5. Leprosy Sub-Units/ Clinics	29	44	45	45	49	49	56	59
6. Maternity & Child Welfare Centres	35	35	46	47	47	47	47	47
7 Dental Clinics	8	10	13	13	15	16	20	20
8. Primary Health Centres	21	41	71	72	72	72	73	74
9. Family Planning Clinics	8	31	74	71	71	71	71	71
10. V. D. Clinics	20	20	65*	65*	65*	65*	65*	66
11. V. D. Units	—	27						
12. X-Ray Clinics	12	20	32	32	32	35	35	36

*Excludes one V.D. Hospital in Kandaghat.

Source:—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

5.1—EDUCATIONAL

Item
1. Primary/junior basic institutions
2. Middle/senior basic institutions
3. High/higher secondary institutions
4. Colleges of General Education

5.2—TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL

Item
1. Primary/junior basic institutions
2. Middle/senior basic institutions
3. High/higher secondary institutions
4. College of General Education

INSTITUTIONS

1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69(P)	1969-70(P)	1970-71(P)
2,044	3,529	3,646	3,663	3,758	3,758
309	557	621	670	704	738
129	317	340	378	402	430
6	12	13	13	14	17

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

INSTITUTIONS

1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69(P)	1969-70 (P)	1970-71(P)
4,590	8,221	8,488	8,383	7,731	7,607
2,050	4,098	5,080	5,850	5,974	7,182
2,398	6,133	6,103	6,280	6,572	7,425
154	320	325	400	400	420

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

5.3—SCHOLARS IN

Item
1. Junior Basic Stage (Class I to V)
2. Middle Stage (VI to VIII)
3. High/Higher Secondary Stage (IX to XI)
4. College stage

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69(P)	1969-70(P)	1970-71(P)
1,42,356	3,62,770	3,66,189	3,68,000	3,79,019	3,81,013
36,830	93,334	1,05,804	1,11,306	1,17,806	1,20,111
12,715	38,078	41,722	44,736	48,802	49,989
2,032	5,213	6,662	9,300	10,200	11,400

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

6.1—LAND

Agricultural year	Total geographical area		Classification
	By professional survey conducted by Surveyor General of India	By village papers	Forests
1	2	3	4
1960-61	2,817.62	1,625.06	516.22
1965-66	2,819.21	1,954.73	377.03
1966-67	5,565.80	2,906.34	636.10
1967-68	5,565.80	2,911.51	633.86
1968-69—	5,565.80	2,913.99	636.08
Bilaspur	116.10	115.49	12.03
Chamba	812.40	889.91	107.87
Kangra	837.90	772.39	254.40
Kinnaur	652.00	14.04	0.01
Kulu	545.50	47.18	—
Lahaul & Spiti	1,221,00	5.16	—
Mahasu	562.20	337.67	57.39
Mandi	394.50	379.22	145.77
Simla	140.40	128.14	11.45
Sirmur	283.60	224.79	47.16

('000 *hectares*)

UTILIZATION—*contd.*

OF AREA

Not available for cultivation			Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows		
Barren and unculturable land	Land put to non-agricultural uses	Total	Culturable waste	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in net area sown
5	6	7	8	9	10
36.48	61.69	98.17	46.86	640.32	32.37
29.08	63.66	92.74	44.67	1,111.01	32.47
109.38	177.48	286.86	176.76	1,163.40	39.72
143.47	173.31	316.78	145.89	1,165.21	39.96
98.74	215.9	313.83	144.65	1,132.95	75.83
3.41	16.32	19.73	3.10	49.33	0.04
1.89	16.37	18.26	5.93	715.76	0.03
60.43	103.31	163.74	100.58	20.94	—
1.32	0.45	1.77	1.25	1.57	—
1.75	6.89	8.64	1.40	—	0.60
0.19	0.55	0.74	0.17	1.62	0.13
10.08	10.52	20.60	13.96	157.41	1.03
13.14	6.93	20.07	3.82	122.52	0.24
—	44.33	44.33	—	—	35.62
6.53	9.42	15.95	14.44	63.80	38.14

6.1—LAND

Agricultural year	Classification			
	Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows (concld.)	Fallow land		
	Total	Current fallows	Other fallows	Total
1	11	12	13	14
1960-61	719.55	15.53	3.00	18.53
1965-66	1,188.15	14.32	2.65	16.97
1966-67	1,379.88	65.76	2.63	68.39
1967-68	1,351.06	60.58	2.64	63.22
1968-69—	1,353.43	59.30	2.39	61.69
Bilaspur	52.47	1.53	0.34	1.87
Chamba	721.72	2.21	0.23	2.44
Kangra	121.52	36.82	—	36.82
Kinnaur	2.82	1.15	0.09	1.24
Kulu	2.00	2.74	—	2.74
Lahaul & Spiti	1.92	0.10	—	0.10
Mahasu	172.40	5.59	1.10	6.69
Mandi	126.58	1.98	0.17	2.15
Simla	35.62	4.41	—	4.41
Sirmur	116.38	2.77	0.46	3.23

UTILIZATION—*concld.*

('000 *hectares*)

OF AREA

Net area sown	Total cropped area	Area sown more than once
15	16	17
272.59	428.72	156.13
279.83	440.12	160.29
535.11	847.69	312.58
546.59	898.64	352.05
548.96	902.17	353.21
29.39	51.69	22.29
39.62	61.40	21.78
195.91	341.96	146.05
8.20	10.99	2.79
33.80	51.01	17.21
2.40	2.64	0.24
80.59	123.14	42.55
84.65	140.88	56.24
32.33	45.23	12.90
42.07	73.23	31.16

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.2—NET IRRIGATED

Agricultural year	Canals	Tanks	Wells
1	2	3	4
1960-61	136	—	23
1965-66	116	13	29
1966-67	116	13	839
1967-68	116	13	786
1968-69—	135	13	1,416
Bilaspur	19	—	8
Chamba	—	—	—
Kangra	—	—	1,246
Kinnaur	—	—	—
Kulu	—	—	—
Lahaul & Spiti	—	—	—
Mahasu	—	—	—
Mandi	—	—	—
Simla	—	—	141
Sirmur	116	13	21

AREA (hectares)

Other sources	Total
5	6
38,450	38,609
38,744	38,894
88,031	88,999
89,068	89,983
90,065	91,629
2,086	2,113
3,854	3,854
39,490	40,736
4,301	4,301
2,626	2,626
2,640	2,640
7,021	7,021
13,575	13,575
5,677	5,818
8,795	8,945

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.3—GROSS IRRIGATED

Crop	1950-51
1	2
FOODGRAINS:—	
(*a*) **Cereals**—	
Rice	20.28
Maize	6.96
Wheat	21.97
Barley	4.40
Ragi	1.14
Millets	2.91
(*b*) **Pulses**	0.70
Total	58.36
NON-FOOD GRAINS:	
Potato	0.22
Rape and Mustard	0.03
Linseed	0.62
Other	3.97
Total	4.84
Grand Total	63.20
Area irrigated more than once	25.44

AREA ('000 *hectares*)

1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69 (P)
3	4	5	6	7	8
21.24	21.05	20.33	53.24	53.36	54.11
7.79	8.71	8.53	14.89	16.00	14.88
21.88	22.51	21.58	47.24	48.71	52.68
4.39	4.55	4.14	6.56	6.50	6.64
0.95	0.95	0.71	0.72	0.82	0.68
3.65	3.77	3.92	4.11	4.42	4.47
1.49	1.54	1.16	2.15	2.82	3.02
61.39	63.08	60.37	128.91	132.63	136.48
0.71	0.93	1.03	2.50	2.41	2.66
0.70	0.19	0.18	5.25	0.32	0.26
0.72	0.69	0.74	1.82	6.33	5.80
2.22	2.43	3.53	11.19	9.72	8.18
4.35	4.24	5.48	20.76	18.78	16.90
65.74	67.32	65.85	149.67	151.41	153.38
27.31	28.71	26.95	60.67	61.43	61.75

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.4—AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL
(*Crop year ending*

Crop	Himachal Pradesh	
	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3
A. FOOD CROPS:		
I. Cereals—		
Wheat	305.3	302.0
Maize	255.9	260.0
Rice	97.1	105.2
Barley	39.7	39.4
Millets	30.2	29.7
Ragi	13.9	14.2
II. Pulses—		
Gram	15.3	26.6
Other pulses	44.1	43 6
III. Other food crops—		
Potato	19.2	17.7
Sugarcane	4 4	3.4
Ginger	1.6	1.6
Chillies	0.3	0.5
B. NON-FOOD CROPS:		
I. Oilseeds—		
Rape and mustard	3.9	3.9
Linseed	6.6	6.7
Sesamum	7.5	9.0
II. Other non-food crops—		
Tea	..	3.9
Tobacco	0.7	0.7
Cotton	0.7	0.6

CROPS†—*contd.*
June unless otherwise stated) ('000 *hectares*)

Mahasu		Mandi		Chamba	
1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
4	5	6	7	8	9
38.0	40.0	51.9	46.8	13.3	15.0
27.8	31.0	35.1	35.7	24.3	24.7
8.0	8.2	23.8	29.3	3.4	4.2
10.3	11.0	5.8	5.2	5.8	6.2
11.3	11.8	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.8
4.8	5.2	6.8	6.9	0.5	0.4
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	—
7.4	7.0	5.7	5.5	3.3	3.1
12.6	11.3	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.5
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—
0.1	0.1	*	—	—	—
*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	—
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.0
—	—	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
..	—	..	0.5	..	—
*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
*	*	—	—	—	—

†The figures are based on final forecast reports.
*Negligible.

6.4—AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL
(*Crop year ending*

Crop	Sirmur		Bilaspur	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	10	11	12	13
A. FOOD CROPS:				
I. Cereals—				
Wheat	26.1	24.4	19.5	19.1
Maize	23.0	23.0	21.4	21.4
Rice	5.7	5.0	3.5	4.0
Barley	3.8	3.2	0.2	0.2
Millets	0.9	0.7	—	—
Ragi	1.5	1.4	*	—
II. Pulses—				
Gram	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.6
Other pulses	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.6
III. Other food crops—				
Potato	0.9	0.8	*	*
Sugarcane	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2
Ginger	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.1
Chillies	0.1	0.1	*	—
B. NON-FOOD CROPS:				
I. Oil seeds—				
Rape and mustard	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Linseed	*	*	—	—
Sesamum	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
II. Other non-food crops—				
Tea	..	—	..	—
Tobacco	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cotton	0.1	*	0.1	0.1

†The figures are based on final forecast reports.
Note.—Nil reporting from Lahaul and Spiti district.

CROPS†—*concld.*
June unless otherwise stated) ('000 hectares)

Simla		Kangra		Kulu		Kinnaur	
1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
12.4	13.2	126.4	125.9	16.4	16.1	1.5	1.5
14.4	14.3	98.6	98.1	11.1	11.6	0.2	0.2
2.6	2.4	46.5	48.5	3.6	3.6	*	—
0.7	0.7	4.1	4.0	6.5	6.4	2.5	2.5
—	—	—	—	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
5.4	5.0	6.1	15.7	*	*	—	—
2.1	1.7	16.3	16.9	2.9	3.0	0.3	0.2
							0.3
0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.3	—
0.5	0.4	2.1	1.3	*	—	—	—
0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
*	—	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	*	*
*	—	5.8	5.9	*	—	—	—
0.3	0.2	6.1	7.7	—	—	—	—
..	—	..	3.4	..	—	..	—
0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	—	—
0 2	0.2	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	—

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.5—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL

(Crop year ending June

Crop	Himachal Pradesh		Mahasu	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5
A. FOOD CROPS:				
I. Cereals—				
Wheat	255.7	246.2	25.2	30.0
Maize	443.5	482.6	60.2	74.1
Rice	113.8	123.9	7.1	8.6
Barley	35.2	35.2	6.3	7.8
Millets	19.3	20.8	11.5	12.0
Ragi	9.0	9.4	4.7	5.1
II. Pulses—				
Gram	9.2	16.5	0.1	0.1
Other pulses	14.3	15.1	2.3	2.2
III. Other food crops—				
Potato	91.8	85.8	63.4	56.9
Sugarcane**	50.9	44.8	0.9	0.7
Ginger@	0.8	0.6	*	*
Chillies	0.1	0.1	*	*
B. NON-FOOD CROPS:				
I. Oilseeds—				
Rape and mustard	1.2	1.4	*	*
Linseed	1.4	1.4	—	—
Sesamum	1.8	2.2	*	*
II. Other non-food crops—				
Tea	..	1.6	..	—
Tobacco	0.3	0.3	*	*
Cotton‡	0.9	0.8	*	*

**Figures in terms of cane.
‡Figures in terms of bales.
@Dry.

CROPS†—*contd.*

unless otherwise stated) ('000 tonnes)

Mandi		Chamba		Sirmur	
1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
6	7	8	9	10	11
51.5	51.0	7.8	10.3	24.8	17.2
77.2	78.3	48.3	55.4	35.1	25.4
28.7	36.2	2.8	5.0	6.8	7.8
3.5	5.1	3.6	6.4	2.4	4.5
0.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
2.9	3.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9
0.1	0.2	—	—	0.8	0.9
2.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3
7.1	7.0	1.1	0.6	2.2	2.0
2.2	2.1	—	—	25.7	25.8
*	—	—	—	0.5	0.5
*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
0.2	0.2	*	*	*	*
0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	0.1
..	0.3	..	—	..	—
0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	*
*	—	—	—	0.1	0.1

†The figures are based upon final forecast reports.

*Negligible.

6.5—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL
(Crop year ending June

Crop	Bilaspur		Kinnaur	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	12	13	14	15
A. FOOD CROPS:				
I. Cereals—				
Wheat	27.8	10.9	0.9	1.8
Maize	31.2	28.0	0.3	0.4
Rice	1.1	3.2	*	*
Barley	0.1	0.1	3.4	2.3
Millets	—	—	2.3	2.2
Ragi	*	*	0.3	0.3
II. Pulses—				
Gram	1.1	2.0	—	—
Other pulses	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
III. Other food crops—				
Potato	*	*	1.4	1.2
Sugarcane**	2.5	2.2	—	—
Ginger@	*	*	—	—
Chillies	*	*	—	—
B. NON-FOOD CROPS:				
I. Oilseeds—				
Rape and mustard	0.1	0.1	*	*
Linseed	—	—	—	—
Sesamum	0.1	0.1	—	—
II. Other non-food crops—				
Tea	..	—	..	—
Tobacco	0.1	*	—	—
Cotton‡	0.1	0.1	—	—

**Figures in terms of cane.
‡Figures in terms of bales.
@Ginger Dry.
*Negligible.

CROPS†—*concld.*
unless other-wise stated) ('000 tonnes)

Simla		Kangra		Kulu	
1969-70	1969-70	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
16	17	18	19	20	21
11.6	9.0	90.7	104.7	15.4	11.3
19.8	25.0	140.1	154.0	27.3	42.0
2.3	2.8	59.1	57.5	5.9	2.8
0.4	0.6	3.2	3.4	12.3	5.0
—	—	—	—	4.0	4.0
—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0	5.5	3.1	7.8	*	*
1.0	1.5	4.4	4.7	1.4	1.5
1.7	1.8	9.2	11.6	5.7	4.7
2.6	2.3	17.0	11.7	*	—
0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—
*	*	*	*	*	*
*	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.2
*	*	1.2	1.2	*	—
*	0.1	1.5	1.7	—	—
..	—	..	1.3	..	—
0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	—	—

Notes.—Nil reporting from Lahaul and Spiti district.
*Figures are based upon final forceast reports.
Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh,

6.6—AGRICULTURAL

Labour Class	1952-53	1955-56
1	2	3
1. Skilled Labour:		
(a) Carpenters	3.37	3.51
(b) Blacksmiths	2.84	2.85
(c) Cobblers	3.09	3.12
2. Unskilled Labour:		
(a) Field Labour	2.59	1.17
(b) Other Agricultural Labour	1.56	1.48
(c) Herdsmen	1.10	1.10

WAGES PER DAY (Rs.) (*Year July to June*)

1960-61	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69 (P)
4	5	6	7	8
4.32	5.48	5.80	6.12	6.43
3.73	4.57	5.12	5.17	5.49
3.96	4.58	5.78	5.31	5.51
2.29	2.81	3.66	3.35	3.47
2.05	2.82	3.44	2.95	3.19
1.38	2.11	2.71	2.38	2.49

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.7—FARM PRICES OF SOME

Crop	1955-56
1	2
A. FOOD CROPS:	
I. Cereal—	
Wheat	0.38
Maize	0.28
Rice	0.56
Barley	0.28
II. Pulses—	
Gram	0.34
III. Other food crops—	
Sugar raw	0.52
Ginger	2.95*
B. NON-FOOD CROPS:	
I. Oilseeds—	
Rape and Mustard	0.63
Linseed	0.58
Sesamum	0.64
II. Other non-food crops—	
Tobacco	1.48
Cotton	1.61

IMPORTANT CROPS
(*Year July to June*) (*Rs. per kilogram*)

1960-61	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-78	1969-70
3	4	5	6	7	8
0.49	0.71	1.38	1.02	0.86	1.00
0.38	0.54	0.49	0.89	0.80	0.71
0.57	0.84	0.89	1.35	1.12	1.18
0.41	0.63	0.97	0 77	0.69	0.76
0.47	0.83	1.21	0.94	1.01	1.05
0.58	0.83	0.81	1.91	1.27	1.29
0.33	..	..	0.95	1.22	1.03
0.72	1.51	1.67	2.01	1.74	1.79
0.59	1.00	1.93	0.90	1.55	1.68
0.78	1.55	1.86	1.39	2.26	1.67
2.02	1.86	0.73	2.47	3.77	2.10
..	..	..	1.69	2.02	1.94

*Dry Ginger.

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.8—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Type of implements	Number			
	1951	1956	1961	1966
1	2	3	4	5
1. Ploughs:				
(*a*) Wooden	1,92,373	2,19,873	2,32,721	3,79,295
(*b*) Iron	46	59	3,278	19,493
TOTAL	1,92,419	2,19,932	2,35,999	3,98,788
2. Carts	1,154	1,318	1,412	2,539
3. Sugarcane crushers:				
(*a*) Power driven	2	4	24	22
(*b*) Bullock driven	495	502	656	2,628
TOTAL	497	506	680	2,650
4. Oil engines	15	6	6	13
5. Electric pumps	1	2	2	28
6. Tractors	2	3	4	33
7. Ghanes:				
(*i*) More than five seers	522	273	290	420
(*ii*) Less than five seers	526	537	407	489
TOTAL	1,048	810	697	909

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.9—NUMBER OF KANUNGOS, MUHARRIRS AND PATWARIS As on 31-3-72—*contd.*

Category	Bilaspur	Chamba	Kinnaur	M ahasu
1	2	3	4	5
1. Sadar Kanungos	1	1	1	1
2. Naib-Sadar Kanungos	1	1	1	1
3. Office Kanungos	4	4	3	13
4. Field Kanungos	8	16	7	22
5. Establishment Kanungos	—	1	1	1
6. Asstt. Office Kanungos	2	1	3	4
7. Muharrirs Mal	1	2	—	3
8. Patwari Muharrirs	—	1	1	1
9. Patwaris	80	131	23	178
10. Naib-Patwaris	—	3	—	—
11. Peons	8	17	8	23

Note:—Excludes staff employed under transliteration scheme.

6.9—NUMBER OF KANUNGOS,

Category	Mandi	Sirmur
1	6	7
1. Sadar Kanungos	1	1
2. Naib-Sadar Kanungos	1	1
3. Office Kanungos	10	6
4. Field Kanungos	20	10
5. Establishment Kanungos	1	1
6. Assistant Office Kanungos	2	2
7. Muharrirs Mal	2	1
8. Patwari Muharrirs	1	1
9. Patwaris	210	88
10. Naib-Patwaris	5	—
11. Peons	21	11

MUHARRIRS AND PATWARISAs on 31-3-72—*concld.*

Kangra	Kulu	Simla	Lahaul and Spiti	Total
8	9	10	11	12
1	1	1	1	10
1	—	—	—	7
6	4	3	1	54
21	5	6	1	116
—	—	—	—	5
2	—	2	—	18
—	—	—	—	9
1	—	1	—	7
377	52	80	4	1,223
6	—	—	—	14
22	5	7	1	123

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

6.10—SEED MULTIPLICATION FARMS, 1970-71—*contd.*

District/Bolck	Seed Farms	Potato Development Stations
1	2	3
MAHASU:		
Theog	Parala	Shilaroo
Rohru	Annu	Khadrala
Rampur	Dattnagar	
Chopal	Rautan	Dhurla
Kasumpti	Suni	
Kunihar	Kunihar	Bari-ki-Dhar
Solan	Goela	
Jubbal	—	Kharapathar
SIMLA:		
Kandaghat	Rampur	
	Paden	
Nalagarh	Manjauli	
BILASPUR:		
Bilaspur Sadar	Deoth	
Ghumarwin	Auhar Barthin	
CHAMBA:		
Chamba	Bhanota	Alha
	Haripura	Kalaban
Bhattiyat	Thulel	
Salooni	Chudra	
Pangi	Pangi	
SIRMUR:		
Paonta	Bhagani	
	Dhaula Kuan	
Pachhad	Bhagapashog	
Rainka	Andheri	Kheradhar
		Thianbag

6.10—SEED MULTIPLICATION FARMS, 1970-71—*concld.*

District/Block	Seed Farms	Potato Development Stations
1	2	3
KINNAUR:		
Kalpa	Kalpa	
LAHAUL AND SPITI:		
Spiti	Taboo	
KULU:		
Kulu	Sainj	Hemta
Anni	—	Khurah
MANDI:		
Jojindernagar	Jogindernager	Phuladhar
	Moviseri	
Mandi Sadar	Bhangrotu	
Chachiot	Goderi	Nihri
Karsog	Karsog	
Sarkaghat	Barchhwar	
Sundernagar	Binog	Chattar
KANGRA:		
Nurpur	Jachh	
Kangra	Kodal	
	Jullur	
Palampur	Nagrota Bhagwan	
	Bhaierkher Paprola	Rajgunda
Una	Nekhubella	Pekhubella

Source:— Department of Agriculture, Himachal Pradesh.

6.11—SEEDS AND FERTILIZERS DISTRIBUTED

Year	Seeds* (Qtls.)	Fertilizers	
		Qty. (Tonnes)	Value ('000Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1960-61	5,599	923	300.6
1965-66	7,579	9,336	2,782.1
1966-67	17,844	75,107	2,778.7
1967-68	23,870	1,50,326	7,123.5
1968-69	13,563	1,43,703	6,914.7
1969-70(P)	6,150	64,229	8,944.8
1970-71(P)	7,421	20,798	12,102.9

P=Provisional.

*Denotes seeds procured from registered growers.

Source:—Agriculture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

6.12—CONSOLIDATION OF HOLDINGS

Year	Hectares
1	2
1960-61	17,806
1961-62	24,281
1962-63	21,415
1963-64	5,666
1964-65	20,235
1965-66	3,767
1966-67	5,155
1967-68	3,598
1968-69	9,484
1969-70	9,806
1970-71	10,906
1971-72	12,308

Source:—Revenue Department, Himachal Pradesh.

6.13—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN

(Based on

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5
		RURAL		
All Sizes	31,766	49,668	48,502	1,397
Less than 1	4,354	5,077	4,608	139
1.0—2.4	11,609	16,348	15,520	377
2.5—4.9	9,624	16,100	15,936	435
5.0—7.4	3,652	6,937	7,001	187
7.5—9.9	1,216	3,455	2,620	99
10.0—12.4	630	1,383	1,408	82
12.5—14.9	239	506	552	31
15.0—29.9	281	638	661	49
30.0—49.9	31	72	68	8
50	14	16	16	17
Unspecified	116	136	112	13

IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED
AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS
AREAS SEPARATELY
20% Sample)

Total of Cultivating house holds			
Households	Family workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females	
6	7	8	9
	URBAN		
206	322	216	72
80	82	44	11
87	114	91	10
50	71	53	34
20	28	19	3
5	6	4	1
5	5	..	..
1	3	1	1
6	7	3	7
1	1	..	..
2	3	..	5
3	2	1	..

Source:—Census, 1961.

6.14—INDEX NUMBERS OF AREA

Commodity	OLD HIMACHAL	
	1951-52	1955-56
1	2	3
I. FOOD CROPS:		
(A) Cereals		
(i) *Kharif*—		
Rice	99.2	100.3
Maize	100.5	99.9
Ragi	102.6	106.0
Millets	95.9	99.5
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS	**99.6**	**100.4**
(ii) *Rabi*—		
Wheat	97.4	98.2
Barley	94.8	102.5
TOTAL RABI CEREALS	**97.0**	**99.0**
TOTAL CEREALS	**98.5**	**99.6**
(B) Pulses:		
Gram	92.2	109.4
Other Pulses	98.4	104.5
TOTAL PULSES	97.0	105.6
TOTAL FOOD CROPS	**98.3**	**100.2**
II. OTHER-FOOD CROPS :		
Potato	91.3	96.2
Sugarcane	92.7	86.5
Ginger	72.6	94.7
Rape and Mustard	131.2	102.4
TOTAL OTHER FOOD CROPS	**101.4**	**96.6**
ALL CROPS	**98.5**	**100.1**

UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS (Agricultural year 1956-57 = 100)

PRADESH			VISHAL HIMACHAL PRADESH			
1960-61	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
100.8	101.0	98.8	100.7	97.2	98.3	106.4
104.5	108.3	108.9	110.6	114.9	116.7	118.5
100.1	81.0	85.5	86.9	86.7	86.6	88,8
97.3	92.0	91.5	101.4	102.0	110.2	108.3
102.4	**102.4**	**102.3**	**104.6**	**106.3**	**108.2**	**111.5**
103.4	107.0	98.5	113.9	116.9	110.2	109.0
94.9	86.2	87.1	96.5	97.1	84.3	83.6
101.8	103.1	**96.0**	**110.5**	**113.1**	**105.6**	104.4
102.1	102.7	**99.3**	**107.4**	**109.5**	**107.0**	108.2
66.2	65.6	43.0	58.2	29.6	39.6	68.7
95.4	97.8	101.9	106.6	101.0	99.8	98.3
88.7	88.5	79.6	**89.9**	**72.5**	**76.7**	90.5
101.1	**101.8**	97.8	**106.1**	**106.3**	**104.4**	106.9
125.4	138.1	160.8	160.5	144.0	173.6	159.2
105 6	120.8	112.0	98.4	134.0	128.4	98.4
110.9	141.7	108.3	127.9	135.2	127.0	127.0
49.6	97.1	116.8	169.7	86.7	90.1	88.9
105.3	127.5	**141.0**	**151.4**	**130.4**	**146.1**	132.7
101.3	**102.7**	**99.2**	**107.6**	**107.2**	**105.8**	107.8

Saurce:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

6.15—INDEX NUMBERS OF

Commodity	Weight	OLD HIMACHAL	
		1951-52	1955-56
1	2	3	4
I. FOOD CROPS:			
(A) Cereals			
(*i*) *Kharif*—			
Rice	15.7	86.4	87.0
Maize	20.6	88.9	95.3
Ragi	2.5	106.7	104.1
Millets	3.4	103.9	101.1
Total Kharif Cereals	42.2	90.2	93.1
(*ii*) *Rabi*—			
Wheat	38.4	86.1	75.6
Barley	4.3	117.1	98.2
Total Rabi Cereals	42.7	89.2	77.9
Total Cereals	84.9	89.7	85.5
(B) Pulses:			
Gram	0.9	59.8	109.5
Other Pulses	4.9	48.4	70.2
Total Pulses	5.8	50.2	76.3
TOTAL FOOD CROPS;	90.7	87.2	84.9
II. OTHER FOOD CROPS:			
Potato	5.6	70.5	99.9
Sugarcane	0.8	63.3	89.0
Ginger	2.5	171.8	160.6
Rape and Mustard	0.4	157.3	105.9
Total Other Food Crops	**9.3**	**100.9**	**115.5**
ALL CROPS;	**100.0**	**88.5**	**87.7**

AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION (Agricultural year 1956-57-100)

PRADESH		VISHAL HIMACHAL PRADESH				
1960-61 5	1965-66 6	1966-67 7	1967-68 8	1968-69 9	1969-70 10	1970-71 11
106.1	67.7	74.1	102.5	90.0	104.0	113.2
108.8	148.7	170.1	185.3	190.7	209.3	227.7
95.0	81.4	81.4	87.5	124.9	107.3	111.9
91.6	83.7	96.6	98.8	141.1	151.2	163.3
105.6	109.3	123.2	141.7	145.3	159.4	173.1
87.5	67.6	85.8	133.6	147.2	127.4	122.7
102.3	96.4	114.1	136.4	199.3	90.2	90.1
89.0	70.5	88.6	133.9	152.4	123.7	119.4
97.2	89.8	105.8	137.8	150.1	141.4	146.1
58.1	29.9	12.9	27.2	16.5	26.5	47.7
101.6	107.5	124.6	138.5	136.8	133.2	139.5
94.8	95.4	107.3	121.2	118.1	115.6	125.2
97.1	90.2	105.9	136.7	146.9	139.8	144.7
124.7	133.7	151.5	156.9	204.0	260.9	244.1
104.7	131.6	99.5	105.9	135.3	154.4	135.9
67.6	120.5	63.0	50.9	107.2	91.8	66.3
54.4	84.1	105.5	146.2	68.4	86.3	102.7
104.6	**127.8**	**121.3**	**128.5**	**166.2**	**198.8**	**180.9**
97.8	**93.7**	**107.3**	**135.5**	**148.7**	**145.3**	**148.1**

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh

6.16—INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRI

Commodity	OLD HIMACHAL	
	1951-52	1955-56
1	2	3
I. FOOD CROPS:		
(A) Cereals		
(i) Kharif—		
Rice .	87.1	86.6
Maize .	88.4	95.4
Ragi .	104.0	98.3
Millets .	108.3	101.6
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS .	90.5	92.8
(ii) Rabi—		
Wheat .	88.4	77.0
Barley .	123.5	95.9
TOTAL RABI CEREALS .	92.1	78.7
TOTAL CEREALS .	91.1	85.7
(B) Pulses:		
Gram .	64.9	100.0
Other Pulses .	49.2	67.2
TOTAL PULSES .	51.8	72.2
TOTAL FOOD CROPS .	88.7	84.7
II. OTHER FOOD CROPS:		
Potato .	77.2	103.8
Sugarcane .	68.4	102.9
Ginger .	236.6	169.5
Rape and Mustard.	120.0	103.4
TOTAL OTHER FOOD CROPS	99.5	119.7
ALL CROPS .	89.9	87.7

CULTURAL PRODUCTIVITY (Agricultural year 1956-57—100]

PRADESH		VISHAL HIMACHAL PRADESH				
1960-61 4	1965-66 5	1966-67 6	1967-68 7	1968-69 8	1969-70 9	1970-71 10
105.3	67.0	75.0	101.8	92.6	105.8	106.4
104.2	137.0	156.2	167.5	166.0	179.3	192.2
95.0	100.5	95.2	100.7	143.0	123.9	126.0
94.1	91.0	105.6	97.4	138.3	137.2	150.8
103.2	**106.7**	**120.5**	**135.5**	**136.7**	**147.3**	**155.2**
84.6	63.2	87.1	117.3	125.9	115.6	112.6
107.8	111.8	131.0	141.3	205.3	107.0	107.8
87.4	**68.4**	92.3	**121.2**	134.7	117.1	114.4
95.2	87.4	106.5	**128.3**	137.1	132.1	135.0
87.8	45.6	30.0	46.7	55.7	66.9	69.4
106.4	109.9	122.3	129.9	135.4	133.5	141.9
107.0	**107.8**	**134.8**	**134.8**	**162.9**	**152.0**	138.3
96.0	88.6	108.3	128.8	**138.2**	133.9	135.4
99.4	96.8	94.2	97.8	141.7	150.3	153.3
99.2	108.9	88.8	107.6	110.0	120.2	138.1
61.0	85.0	58.2	39.8	79.3	72.2	52.2
109.7	86.6	90.3	86.2	78.9	95.8	115.5
99.4	**100.2**	**86.0**	**81.6**	**127.5**	**136.1**	136.3
96.6	**91.2**	**108.2**	125.9	**138.7**	**137.3**	137.4

Source:--Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

7.1—AREA UNDER FRUITS

(*Hectares*)

Year	Apple	Other Temperate fruits	Nuts and dry fruits	Citrus	Other Sub-Tropical fruits	Total
1960-61	3,029	902	232	1,224	622	6,009
1965-66	12,653	4,129	705	2,943	1,827	22,257
1968-69	20,140	6,152	1,252	4,501	2,373	34,418
1969-70	23,377	6,840	1,495	4,986	2,576	39,274
1970-71	26,615	7,528	1,737	5,472	2,778	44,130
1971-72	28,182	8,598	1,911	5,719	2,957	47,367

Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

7.2—PRODUCTION OF FRUITS

('000 *Tonnes*)

Year	Apple	Other Temperate Fruits	Nuits Dry Fruits	Citrus	Other Sub-Tropical Fruits	Total
1960-61	..	..	..	..	..	19.02
1965-66	24.00	4.40	0.50	6.05	2.00	36.95
1968-69	50.52	12.76	0.84	11.32	5.64	81.08
1969-70	72.25	16.56	1.29	12.59	6.88	109.57
1970-71	103.12	20.40	1.49	14.54	9.03	148.58
1971-72	125.06	23.80	1.93	17.14	10.40	178.33

Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

7.3—PROGENY-*CUM*-DEMONSTRATION ORCHARDS AND NURSERIES*—*contd.*

District	Progency *Cum*-Demonstration Orchards	Fruit Nurseries
1	2	3
MAHASU:	1. Sarahan 2. Gopalpur 3. Bhali 4. Dattnagar 5. Khadrala 6. Kumarsain 7. Parala 8. Chopal 9. Dhalli 10. Annu 11. Dodare Kuwar 12. Arki 13. Darla-ghat 14. Patta 15. Suni 16. Baragaon 17. Bamta 18. Rajhana	1. Kotkhai
KINNAUR:	1. Nichar 2. Kilba 3. Ribba 4. Horticulture Development Station Boktu.	1. Spillo
SIMLA:	1. Jadari 2. Mahog 3. Chail 4. Gaurah 5. Majhault.	1. Khalini 2. Nali-ka-Bag.
BILASPUR:	1. Kothipura 2. Nihal 3. Nihari 4. Saloa 5. Baroha.	1. Guru-ka-lahore
MANDI:	1. Pangana 2. Nalhas 3. Janjehli 4. Jarol 5. Adh-ka-Bag 6. Ragus 7. Madhan 8. Bhangrotu 9. Jhamar 10. Chadiara 11. Nagwain 12. Pingla 13. Narla 14. Samrahan 15. Bajaura.	
SIRMUR:	1. Rajgarh 2. Nohra 3. Timbi 4. Dhaula Kuan 5. Shirumyla 6. Bagthan 7. Kawagdhar	1. Bharoli 2. Ritab 3. Thanoga

7.3—PROGENY-CUM-DEMOSNTRATION ORCHARDS AND NURSERIES*—*concld.*

District	Progeny-*Cum*-Demonstration Orchards	Fruit Nurseries
1	2	3
KANGRA:	1. Jachh 2. Shahpur 3. Palampur 4. Cummer.	
KULU:	1. Lugri Bhatti 2. Panjar 3. Nirmand 4. Chowali 5. Horticultural Development Station Kulu.	
CHAMBA:	1. Kilor 2. Naila 3. Kilar 4. Rajpura 5. Sarol 6. Ulansa	1. Pangi 2. Dalhousie 3. Thulel 4. Garola 5. Chowari 6. Judera

Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.
*As on 31st March, 1972.

7.4—FRUIT CANNING UNITS*

District	Canning Units
1	2
MAHASU:	Naubahar, Simla-2
SIRMUR:	1. Dhaulakuan 2. Bagthan 3. Rajgarh
KINNAUR:	Kalpa
CHAMBA:	Rajpura

*As on 31st March, 1972.
Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

8.1—DISTRICT-WISE

District	1960	1961	1965
1	2	3	4
Mahasu	110.54	143.10	100.96
Kinnaur	55.70	68.75	74.81
Mandi	159.43	93.37	100.86
Chamba	108.34	60.78	124.31
Sirmur	164.76	202.01	168.83
Bilaspur	119.81	188.50	86.45
Simla*	—	—	—
Kulu*	—	—	—
Kangra*	—	—	—
Lahaul & Spiti*	—	—	—
HIMACHAL PRADESH	119.81	161.19	109.37

*Information for these districts has not been given as they were not parts of H.P. till 1966.

ANNUAL RAINFALL

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
5	6	7	8	9
171.98	149.62	132.66	111.75	109.06
90.72	74.39	46.51	56.47	40.86
189.25	192.87	120.54	140.47	153.19
166.68	119.62	106.18	90.48	104.21
159.12	197.45	152.78	124.83	148.56
130.33	144.80	103.73	122.47	119.81
—	145.53	119.12	108.94	125.95
—	107.20	80.86	95.25	67.55
—	283.70	141.79	144.96	253.75
—	—	45.50	27.82	11.18
148.53	157.24	104.97	102.34	113.41

Source:—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

8.2—TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE

Year	SIMLA			
	Temperature (°c)		Relative humidity	
	Max.	Min.	0830 Hrs. I.S.T.	1730 Hrs. I.S.T.
1	2	3	4	5
1960	25.8	1.5	48	55
1961	28.1	(—)7.2	63	68
1962	28.4	(—)6.3	57	62
1963	26.2	(—)12.2	52	59
1964	27.6	(—)3.4	55	70
1965	29.0	..	52	48
1966	30.0	(—)0.7	49	59
1967	29.2	(—)2.2	52	60
1968	27.6	(—)5.3	54	62
1969	28.2	(—)5.3	51	60
1970	28.8	(—)5.6	55	63
1971	24.4	(—)5.7	54	64

HUMIDITY AT IMPORTANT CENTRES—*contd.*

MANDI				BILASUR			
Temperature (°c)		Relative Humidity		Temperature (°c)		Humiduty	
Max.	Min.	0830 Hrs. I.S.T.	1730 Hrs. I.S.T.	Max.	Min.	0830 Hrs. I.S.T	1730 Hrs. I.S.T
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
38.3	0.2	77	52	43.4	0.0	73	44
40.6	0.0	81	56	45.3	1.1	78	54
41.4	0.1	79	55	42.5	(—)0.3	75	52
38.7	(—)1.2	80	53	42.2	2.9	78	53
38.9	(—)0.1	78	66	38.6	3.4	72	57
40.9	0.5	67	39	41.2	4.3	65	40
41.9	0.0	70	52	42.5	0.8	75	48
41.9	0.1	76	50	41.8	(—)2.0	81	54
39.3	1.5	80	55	40.0	2.6	82	55
40.1	1.3	81	58	41.5	3.2	80	52
39.5	..	81	55	37.7	2.2	89	63
38.4	0.0	79	59	38.0	1.3	86	64

8.2—TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE

Year	Dharmsala			
	Temperature (°c)		Relative humidity	
	Max.	Min.	0830 Hrs. I.S.T.	1730 Hrs. I.S.T.
1	2	3	4	5
1966	36.4	4.9	51	49
1967	36.8	2.3	55	52
1968	33.9	0.7	57	54
1969	35.4	0.0	57	53
1970	37.4	1.3	62	55
1971	34.0	0.8	65	55

HUMIDITY AT IMPORTANT CENTRES—*concld.*

Dalhousie			
Temperature °C		Relative humidity	
Max.	Min.	0830 Hrs. I.S.T.	1730 hrs. I.S.T.
6	7	8	9
32.1	(—)2.1	62	69
43.7	(—)8.6	61	65
30.2	(—)5.4	77	77
31.8	(—)0.7	73	73
34.4	(—)2.0	64	63
27.4	(—)5.8	62	61

Source:—Meteorological Centre, New Delhi.

9.1—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Livestock and poultry	Census 1951	1956	1961	1966*
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cattle:				
(*a*) Males over 3 years—				
(*i*) Breeding	1,571	1,490	17,792	18,344
(*ii*) Working	3,51,348	3,70,109	3,90,465	6,54,755
(*iii*) Others	17,569	9,644	5,908	8,677
TOTAL	3,70,488	3,81,243	4,14,163	6,81,776
(*b*) Females over 3 years—				
(*i*) Breeding—				
(*a*) In milk	1,81,917	1,68,724	1,54,480	2,33,621
(*b*) Dry and not calved	1,77,732	2,31,254	2,54,596	3,76,491
(*ii*) Working	54	53	960	1,861
(*iii*) Others	10,345	1,701	1,916	3,094
TOTAL	3,70,048	4,01,732	4,11,952	6,15,067
(*c*) Young stock	3,74,905	3,87,786	3,86,422	5,94,751
TOTAL CATTLE	11,15,441	11,70,761	12,12,539	18,91,594
2. BUFFALOES:				
(*a*) Males over 3 years—				
(*i*) Breeding	2,449	3,710	3,073	4,285
(*ii*) Working	602	795	484	9,713
(*iii*) Others	151	142	82	656
TOTAL	3,202	4,647	3,639	14,654

9.1—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Livestock and poultry	Census			
	1951	1956	1961	1966*
1	2	3	4	5
(*b*) Females over 3 years—				
(*i*) Breeding—				
(*a*) In milk	54,340	64,355	61,103	1,17,629
(*b*) Dry and not calved	64,358	77,463	87,324	1,51,935
(*ii*) Working	14	22	198	773
(*iii*) Others	1,403	672	246	1,488
TOTAL	1,20,115	1,42,512	1,48,871	2,71,825
(*c*) Young stock	51,819	58,805	55,932	1,28,877
TOTAL BUFFALOES	1,75,136	2,05,964	2,08,442	4,15,356
3. Sheep	6,26,925	6,97,176	6,61,731	10,48,917
4. Goats	5,71,697	6,51,623	5,94,770	8,13,041
5. Horses and ponies	5,188	5,520	5,702	14,512
6. Other livestock—				
(*a*) Mules	4,191	3,446	3,586	6,488
(*b*) Donkeys	2,493	2,378	2,306	4,625
(*c*) Camels	84	100	166	670
(*d*) Pigs	3,678	2,204	2,384	2,869
(*e*) Yaks	—	—	645	3,226
TOTAL	10,446	8,128	9,087	17,878
TOTAL LIVESTOCK	25,04,833	27,39,172	26,92,271	42,01,298
7. Poultry	35,748	55,696	90,690	2,06,628

Source—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.
*Integrated Himachal Pradesh.

9.2—VETERINARY

Item 1	1960-61 2	1965-66 3
1. Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries.	69	169
2. Animals treated:		
(*a*) In hospitals and dispensaries—		
(*i*) Indoor	19	35
(*ii*) Out-door	2,28,843	3,58,855
TOTAL	2,28,862	3,58,890
(*b*) On tour—		
(c) Contagious diseases	54,274	34,441
(*ii*) Other diseases	1,79,899	77,688
TOTAL	2,34,173	1,12,129
3. Castrations performed:		
(*a*) In hospitals and dispensaries	22,469	39,772
(*b*) On tour	26,533	20,302
TOTAL	49,002	60,074

AID

1966-67 4	1967-68 5	1968-69 6	1969-70 7	1970-71 8
224	238	263	275	275
814	290	197	191	342
5,55,222	5,62,011	6,07,286	4,21,489	3,07,895
5,56,036	5,62,301	6,07,483	4,21.680	3,08,237
36,860	51,449	83,074	36,270	19,200
1,98,972	2,14,275	2,43,140	2,51,407	1,34,518
2,35,832	2,65,724	3,26,214	2,87,677	1,53,718
69,933	51,219	96,976	79,008	54,023
53,787	52,075	28,107	30,010	20,351
1,23,720	1,03,294	1,25,083	1,09,018	74,374

Source:—Animal Husbandry Department. Himachal Pradesh.

10.1—AREA UNDER FORESTS

(*Year July to June*)
(In Square kilometres)

Class of forests 1	1967-68 2	1968-69 3	1969-70 4	1970-71 5
1. Reserved forests	1,863.9	1,863.9	1,863.9	1,863.9
2. Protected forests	17,392.0	17,398.4	17,395.4	17,330.8
3. Unclassed or undemarcated forests	2,329.3	2,222.8	2,238.5	2,240.7
TOTAL	21,585.2	21,483.5	21,497.8	21,435.4

Source:—Forest Department, Himachal Pradesh.

10.2—OUTTURN AND VALUE OF MAJOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Year	Major Products			
	Timber		Fuel†	
	Quantity ('000cu. mts.)	Value ('000 Rs.)	Quantity ('000cu. mts.)	Value ('000 Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1950-51	511.2	5,881	361.4	460
1955-56	454.8	9,173	317.0	457
1960-61	489.1	15,328	201.6	499
1965-66	493.2	36,697	141.0	772
1966-67	367.5	54,207	73.7	479
1967-68	585.9	76,037	155.3	3,304
1968-69	615.3	1,31,605	133.5	7,854
1969-70	680.6	1,61,745	118.6	7,016

Source:—Forest Department, Himachal Pradesh.

†includes firewood and charcoal.

10.3—VALUE OF MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Item	Value ('000 Rs.)			
	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5
Animal products	—	—	—	—
Bamboos and canes	96	80	96	69
Drugs	—	143	114	103
Fodder and grazing	1,641	1,500	1,641	691
Grass other than fodder.	99	139	99	131
Gums and resin	7,574	9,060	7,574	12,035
Others	433	388	319	166
Total ..	9,843	11,310	9,843	13,195

Source:—Forest Department, Himachal Pradesh.

11.1—FISHERIES

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Licensed fishermen registered	1,258	5,445	6,540	6,999	6,100	6,800
2. Production of fish (metric ton)	292	560	550	700	660	710
3. Approximate value of fish caught ('000 Rs.)	292	843	825	1.050	990	1,065
4. Fishing offences detected	37	306	454	349	509	452
5. Compensation realized (Rs.)	464	2,667	4,050	4,858	5,174	4,616
6. Fish sanctuaries established	19	19	30	30	30	30

Source:—Fisheries Department, Himachal Pradesh.

12.1—CO-OPERATION (*Year July to June*)—*contd.*

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
12.1—Societies:					
Agricultural	2,920	2,895	2,870	2,859	2,839
Non-agricultural	1,060	1,012	886	866	845
Urban Banks	16	15	14	13	13
State and Central Banks	4	4	4	4	4
Other Secondary Societies	48	52	54	56	55
Total	4,048	3,978	3,828	3,798	3,756
12.2—Members: ('000)					
Agricultural Societies	385.7	410.8	430.2	449.0	462.2
Non-agricultural Societies	54.1	50.0	48.5	47.9	46.1
Urban Banks	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
State and Central Banks	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.2	10.0
Other Secondary Societies	7.1	7.8	10.2	10.6	11.4
Total	454.7	477.3	498.3	517.7	531.7

12.1—CO-OPERATION—*concld.* (*Lakhs Rs.*)

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
12.3—Working capital:					
Agricultural Societies	528.00	607.27	688.37	840.35	1,015.88
Non-agricultural Societies	100.90	122.64	130.98	138.81	158.58
Urban Banks	18.79	19.10	17.51	18.91	24.06
State and Central Banks	379.44	434.23	586.25	725.35	902.67
Other Secondary Societies	97.97	150.01	200.91	254.73	210.75
Total ..	1,125,10	1,333.25	1,624.02	1,978.15	2,311.94
12.4—Loans advanced:					
Agricultural Societies	244.60	256.06	328.46	398.53	492.47
Non-agricultural Societies	16.85	20.53	29.95	28.21	30.50
Urban Banks	21.68	20.64	30.48	27.85	23.98
State and Central Banks	578.90	606.14	713.29	607.62	735.95
12.5—Loans outstanding:					
Agricultural Societies	401.76	445.52	537.18	653.41	773.13
Non-agricultural Societies	23.63	26.45	33.13	35.84	38.65
Urban Banks	13.32	15.42	14.95	18.39	20.32
State and Central Banks	196.94	283.95	353.79	443.61	543.49

Source:—Co-operative Department, Himachal Pradesh.

13.1—*IMPORT OF FOODGRAINS

Year	Foodgrains					
	Wheat		Rice		Total	
	Quantity (Qtls.)	Value (Rs. lakhs)	Quantity (Qtls.)	Value (Rs. lakhs)	Quantity (Qtls.)	Value (Rs. lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	18,556	6.96	5,377	2.30	23,933	9.26
1962-63	33,974	12.74	2,810	1.10	36,784	13.84
1963-64	20,928	7.85	5,305	2.74	26,233	10.59
1964-65	55,856	22.85	10,411	6.31	66,267	29.16
1965-66	39,760	19.13	456	0.32	40,216	19.45
1966-67	2,32,323	119.16	3,062	1.02	2,35,385	120.18
1967-68	6,96,210	519.05	53,182	35.41	7,49,393	554.46
1968-69	2,210	9.13	7,105	4.49	9,315	13.62
1969-70	5,456	4.40	—	—	5,456	4.40
1970-71	777	0.62	2,557	2.69	3,334	3.31
1971-72	52,984	46.06	2,417	2.76	55,401	48.82

*On Govt. account only.

Source:—Civil Supplies Department, Himachal Pradesh.

14.1—BANKS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH*—*contd.*

District/Centre	Name of Bank
1. BILASPUR:	
1. Bilaspur	1. State Banks of India
	2. United Commercial Bank
2. Ghumarwin	1. United Commercial Bank
3. Shri Naina Deviji	1. State Bank of India
2. CHAMBA:	
1. Bakloh	1. Punjab National Bank
2. Chamba	1. State Bank of India
3. Chowari	1. State Bank of India
4. Dalhousie	1. Punjab National Bank
	2. State Bank of India
5. Bharmour	1. Punjab National Bank
6. Tissa	1. Punjab National Bank
3. KANGRA:	
1. Badhal Thor	1. State Bank of India
2. Baij Nath	1. New Bank of India Ltd.
3. Bharmar	1. State Bank of India
4. Chintpurni	1. State Bank of India
5. Dadasiba	1. Punjab National Bank
6. Dehra	1. State Bank of India
7. Dhamata	1. Punjab National Bank
8. Dharmsala	1. Punjab National Bank
	2.State Bank of India
9. Fatehpur	1. State Bank cf India
10. Gagret	1. State of Bank of India
11. Hamirpur	1. Punjab Natipnal Bank
	2. State Bank of Patiala
12. Haripur	1. Punjab National Bank
13. Harsar	1. State Bank of India

14.1—BANKS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH*—*contd.*

District/Centre	Name of Bank
3. KANGRA—*contd.*	
14. Indora	1. Punjab National Bank
15. Jawalamukhi	1. Punjab National Bank
16. Jawanwala Shahr	1. State Bank of India
17. Kangra	1. Punjab National Bank
	2. State Bank of Patiala
18. Khasyol	1. Central Bank of India
19. Mangwal	1. State Bank of India
20. Maranda	1. Laxmi Commercial Bank
21. Mehtpur	1. Punjab National Bank
22. Nadaun	1. Cenntral Bank of India
23. Nagrota (Bhagwan)	1. Pu jab National Bank
24. Nagrota (Surian)	1. Punjab National Bank
25. Nandpur	1. State Bank of India
26. Nangal Chowk	1. State Bank of India
27. Nurpur	1. State Bank of India
28. Palampur	1. State Bank of India
	2. State Bank of Patiala
	3. Punjab National Bank
29. Paprola	1. Punjab National Bank
30. Pong Dam	1. State Bank of India
31. Rehan	1. Punjab National Bank
32. Santokhgarh	1. Central Bank of India
33. Shahpur	1. Punjab National Bank
34. Tota-da-Hatt	1. Punjab National Bank
35. Una	1. Central Bank of India

14.1—BANKS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH*—*contd.*

District/Centre	Name of Bank
4. MAHASU	
1. Arki	1. United Commercial Bank
2. Chopal	1. United Commercial Bank
3. Jubbal	1. State Bank of India
4. Kotgarh	1. Union Bank of India
5. Kotkhai	1. State Bank of India
6. Kumarsain	1. Punjab National Bank
7. Narkanda	1. United Commercial Bank
8. Rampur	1. State Bank of India
9. Rohru	1. United Commercial Bank
10. Solan	1. Punjab National Bank
	2. State Bank of Patiala
11. Thanedhar	1. United Commercial Bank
12. Theog	1. State Bank of India
13. Kunihar	1. State Bank of Patiala
14. Suni	1. Punjab National Bank
5. MANDI	
1. Joginder Nagar	1. Punjab National Bank
2. Mandi	1. Punjab National Bank
	2. State Bank of India
3. Sundernagar	1. Central Bank of India
	2. State Bank of India
4. Chachiot	1. Punjab National Bank
5. Karsog	1. Punjab National Bank
6. Sarkaghat	1. Punjab National Bank
6. SIMLA	
1. Chail	1. State Bank of Patiala
2. Dagshai	1. Punjab National Bank
3. Dharampur	1. State Bank of Patiala
4. Kandaghat	1. United Commercial Bank
5. Kasauli	1. State Bank of Patiala
6. Nalagarh	1. Central Bank of India
	2. State Bank of Patiala
7. Sabathu	1. State Bank of India

14.1—BANKS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH*—*concld.*

District/Centre	Nam of Bank
Simla—*concld.*	
8. Simla	1. National and Grindlays Bank Ltd.
	2. Punjab National Bank
	3. State Bank of India
	4. State Bank of Patiala
	5. Union Bank of India
	6. United Commercial Bank
	7. Central Bank of India
	8, Punjab National Bank (Tutu Bazar)
7. SIRMUR	
1. Dadahu-Rainka (Renuka)	1. United Commerial Bank
2. Nahan	1. Punjab National Bank
	2. State Bank of India
	3. United Commercial Bank
3. Pachhad (Sarahan)	1. State Bank of India
4. Paonta Sahib	1. State Bank of India
5. Majara	1. State Bank of India
8. KULU	
1. Banjar	1. Punjab National Bank
2. Bhuntar	1. Central Bank of India
3. Kulu	1. State Bank of India
	2. Punjab National Bank
4. Manali	1. State Bank of India

Source:—Reserve Bank of India Bulletin, November, 1971.

*Position as at the end of December, 1971.

14.2—HIMACHAL PRADESH STATE CO-OPERATIVE BANK*

(Rs. lakhs)

Item	1961	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Paid up share capital	10.95	14.61	14.89	15.98	19.54	22.53
2. Deposits:						
(*a*) Current	17.42	42.34	71.08	61.87	73.44	77.80
(*b*) Savings	20.96	76.15	95.72	100.72	110.02	146.42
(*c*) Fixed	18.80	48.16	45.20	66.62	78.68	117 07
(*d*) Others	9.09	6.00	5.79	6.24	11.28	0.13
Total	66.27	172.65	217.79	235.45	273.42	341.42
3. Cash and balance with Bankers	..	66.30	92.75	69.95	89.67	70.03
4. Total Working Funds	..	226.00	306.34	349.03	433.63	448.35
5. Reserves	4.44	8.18	9.76	11.73	13.96	20.06

*Upto June.

Source:—H.P. Cooperative Bank, Simla.

14.3—DISTRICT-WISE SPREAD OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

District	Number of Offices			Average Population per Office (in thousands)		
	End June 67	End Sep. 70	End Dec. 71	End June 67	End Sept. 70	End Dec. 71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Bilaspur	1	3	4	217	75	49
2. Chamba	3	5	7	93	60	36
3. Kangra	11	19	40	133	80	33
4. Kinnaur	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Kulu	3	*	5	51	*	38
6. Lahaul and Spiti	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Mahasu	8	13	15	62	39	29
8. Mandi	5	5	8	106	109	64
9. Simla	8	14	16	20	11	14
10. Sirmur	3	5	7	91	56	35
TOTAL	42	64	102	80	58	34

*Included in Kangra.

Source: -Reserve Bank of India.

15.1—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. No. of companies	36	36	41	49	50	59
2. Authorised capital (Rs. lakhs)	1,192.70	1,039.62	1,056.52	1,095.42	..	..
3. Subscribed capital (Rs. lakhs)	289.30	246.70	376.83	377.44	..	..
4. Paid-up capital (Rs. lakhs)	255.04	217.80	347.50	348.23	350.00	360.00
5. Average paid-up Capital per Company (Rs. lakhs)	7.08	6.05	8.72	7.11	7.00	6.10

Source:—Registrar, Joint-Stock Companies, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh and Chandigarh.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES, 1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
1.	Solan Food Products, Solan.
2.	Mohan Meakin Breweries, Solan.
3.	National Cereals Products, Solan.
4.	National Cereals Products, Kasauli.
5.	Kasauli Distillery, Kasauli.
6.	Krishna Rosin and Turpentine Works, Paliar (Suni).
7.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Dhalli.
8.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, (Central Workshop), Taradevi.
9.	Ideal Thermometers, Solan.
10.	Dutta Scientific Works, Solan.
11.	Himachal Metal Industries, Solan.
12.	Midland Fruit and Vegetable Products, Jogindernagar
13.	Himachal Government Ayurvedic Pharmacy, Jogindernagar.
14.	Hollow Block Workshop, Pandoh.
15.	Field Repair Shop. Baggi.
16.	Rigging Shop, Sundernagar.
17.	Pipe Shop, Pandoh.
18.	Pipe Shop, Sundernagar.
19.	Machine Fitting and Welding Shop, Pandoh.
20.	Machine Fitting and Welding Shop, Sundernagar.
21.	Welding Shop, Sundernagar.
22.	Battery Repair and Charging Shop, Sundernagar.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
23.	Lubrication Shop, Sundernagar.
24.	Electrical Repair Shop, Sundernagar.
25.	Mandi-Kulu Road Transport Corporation, Mandi.
26.	Himachal Pradesh Transport Workshop, Mandi.
27.	Bit Shop, Pandoh.
28.	Carrier and Auto Shop, Pandoh.
29.	Auto Shop, Sundernagar.
30.	Carrier Repeir Shop, Sundernagar.
31.	Tractor and Shovel Repair Shop, Sundernagar.
32.	Tractor and Shovel Repair Shop, Pandoh.
33.	Hesbee and Co., Mandi.
34.	Vir Singh and Co., Mandi.
35.	Cousins Gun Manufacturers, Mandi.
36.	Power House, Jogindernagar.
37.	Saw Mill and Carpentry, Shop, Baggi.
38.	Carpentry Shop and Saw Mill, Seog.
39.	Bit Shop, Baggi.
40.	Compressor House, Baggi.
41.	Struture Shop, Slapper.
42.	Power House, Pandoh.
43.	Suri Industries, Chamba.
44.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Chamba.
45.	Kanwar Singh Saw Mill Koti (Mahasu).
46.	Steel Sharping and Air Tools Repair Shop, Bhakra.
47.	Electrical Repair Shop, Bhakra.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
48.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Bilaspur.
49.	Bhakra Workshop, Bhakra.
50.	Auto Repair Shop, Bhakra.
51.	Left Bank Bhakra Power House, Bhakra.
52.	Paint Shop, Neilla.
53.	Simla Roller Flour Mills, Simla.
54.	Bhagat Singh Saw Mill, Simla.
55.	New Era Saw Mill, Simla.
56.	Government of India Press, Simla.
57.	Himachal Pradesh Government Press, Simla.
58.	Station Workshop, EME, Jutogh.
59.	Central Research Institute, Kasauli.
60.	Diesel Power House (M.C.), Simla.
61.	Sita Ram Saw Mill, Chail.
62.	Prakash Chand and Sons Saw Mill, Kandaghat.
63.	Bawa Singh Saw Mill, Simla.
64.	P.A. Pinions, Dharampur.
65.	Government Woollen Industries, Kulu.
66.	Ravinder Saw Mill, Kulu.
67.	Sarsvati Saw Mill, Kulu.
68.	Salvana Saw Mill, Kulu.
69.	Kulu Saw Mill, Kulu.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
70.	Indian Veneer and Separators, Kulu.
71.	Wah Tea Estate, Palampur.
72.	Carpentry Shop, Ghati, Sansarpur.
73.	Military Farm Depot, Yol.
74.	Dharmsala Tea Estate, Dharmsala.
75.	Bir Co-operative Tea Factory, Bir.
76.	Sungal Tea Estate, Palampur.
77.	Bundla Tea Estate, Palampur.
78.	Patiala Tea Estate, Paraur.
79.	Patiala Tea Factory, Gopalpur.
80.	Mount Summerset Chambi Tea Estate, Chichian.
81.	Baijnath Tea Estate, Baijnath.
82.	Kangra Valley Tea Estate, Gopalpur.
83.	Tulsi Ram Masand Saw Mill, Hamirpur.
84.	Janta Saw Mill, Hamirpur.
85.	Onkar Industries, Palampur.
86.	National Saw Mill, Dharmsala.
87.	Tharu Wood Industries, Nagrota.
88.	Achhru Ram Saw Mills, Dharmsala.
89.	S.D. Pratinidhi Sabha Saw Mill, Baijnath.
90.	Ramgarhia Saw Mill, Palampur.
91.	Guru Nanak Saw Mill, Kangra.
92.	Chunni Lall Saw Mill, Kangra.
93.	Jawalamukhi Saw Mill, Jawalamukhi.
94.	Malhotra Industries (Saw Mill), Dharamsala.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
95.	Up-Stream Aggregate Plant, Beas Dam.
96.	Down-Stream Agggregate Plant, Beas Dam.
97.	Up-Stream Batching and Mixing Plant, Beas Dam.
98.	Down-Stream Batching and Mixing Plant, Beas Dam.
99.	Pipe and Pumping Shop, Beas Dam.
100.	Welding Shop, Sansarpur.
101.	Reinforcement and Fabrication, Sansarpur.
102.	Machine Shop, Sansarpur.
103.	Labh Singh Ranjit Singh, Una.
104.	Electrical Shop, Sansarpur.
105.	Compressor House, Ghati.
106.	Auto Shop, Sansarpur.
107.	Field Repair Shop, Khanpur.
108.	Running Carrier Shop, Sansarpur.
109.	Field Repair Shop, Ghati.
110.	Tractor and Shovel Repair Shop, Sansarpur.
111.	Power House, Sansarpur.
112.	Taranail Industries, Baijnath.
113.	Servicing-cum-Facility Work-shop, Dehan.
114.	Nav-Himachal Industries, Bawarna.
115.	Himgiri Laghu Udyog, Kangra.
116.	Bir Tibtian Society, Chowgon (Bir).

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
117.	Himachal Government Rosin and Turpentine Factory, Nahan.
118.	Himachal Surgicals, Paonta Sahib.
119.	Nahan Foundry, Nahan.
120.	Sirmur Foundry, Nahan.
121.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Nahan.
122.	Himachal Scientific and Optical Works, Solan.
123.	Himachal Shoddy Mill, Paonta Sahib.
124.	Sher Chand & Bros., Bharoli.
125.	Sethi Saw Mill, Nadaun.
126.	Roop Lal Saw Mill, Baroli.
127.	H. P. Government Rosin & Turpentine Factory, Bilaspur.
128.	Kalindi Engineering Industries, Girinagar.
129.	Pipe and Sheet Metal Shop, Baggi.
130.	Field Repair Shop, Baggi.
131.	Electrical Repair and Auto Shop, Pandoh.
132.	Field Repair Shop, Slapper.
133.	Auto Shop, Slapper.
134.	Servicing Shop, Dam Site, Talwara.
135.	Bit Repair Shop, Bharari.
136.	Loco & Muker Shop, Baggi.
137.	Aggregate Production Plant, Rupa.
138.	Oxygen Plant, Slapper.
139.	Actelay Plant, Slapper.
140.	Compressor House, Pandoh.
141.	Instruments & Gauges, Paonta Sahib.
142.	Himachal Minerals and Chemicals, Paonta Sahib.
143.	Jwalamukhi Saw Mill, Jawalamukhi.
144.	Zulfi Ram Saw Mill, Una.
145.	Tara Chand Dev Raj Saw Mill, Naini Khad, Chamba.
146.	Ganesh Dass Brij Lal Saw Mill, Chamba.
147.	Vishwakarma Saw Mill, Dalhousie.
148.	Khazanchi Saw Mill, Una.
149.	Himalya Saw Mill, Nahera, Sirmur.
150.	Vishwakarma Technical Workshop, Nalagarh.
151.	Deman Saw Mill, Kola, Kangra.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
152.	Telu Ram Saw Mill, Palampur.
153.	Devi Ram Durga Dass Saw Mill, Tatahar.
154.	Salhuria Saw Mill, Kulu.
155.	Samla Saw Mill, Pandoh.
156.	Tibetian Poly Glass Fibre, Bhuper (Paonta Sahib).
157.	Pharma-Chemico Laboratories, Solan.
158.	Farm Fresh Food, Batamandi, Sirmur.
159.	Aggregate Batching and Mixing Plant, Samla, Paonta.
160.	Silk Filature, Nurpur.
161.	Nahan Ceramies, Paonta Sahib.
162.	Himachal Motors, Boileauganj, Simla.
163.	Penstock Fabrication Yard, Slapper, Mandi.
164.	Messers Gokal Industries, Batali.
165.	Carpentry Shop Olinda, (Bhakra).
166.	Bit Shop Pung, District Mandi.
167.	Compressor House, Bharari.
168.	Electric Repair Shop, Slapper.
169.	Messers Nanak Singh Saw Mill, Jogindernagar.
170.	Electric Repair Shop, Bharari.
171.	Mechanical Workshop, Shamshi (Kulu).
172.	Compressor House, Bharari.
173.	Nahan Hosiery, Nahan.
174.	Messers Prem Sagar and sons, Mandi.
175.	Messers Virendar Industries, Bhali, District Mahasu.
176.	Compressor House Harabag.
177.	Messers Tarlok Chand Saw Mill, Bhuntar.
178.	Messers Parbhat Saw Mills, Simla
179.	Messers Dina Nath Saw Mill, Chauntra.
180.	Government Saw Mill, Nishala (Kulu).
181.	Sud Saw Mill, Bhuntar, (Kulu).
182.	Messers Dhani Ram Om Parkash Saw Mill, Bhuntar.
183.	Government Saw Mill, Shamshi, (Kulu).
184.	Messers Amar Saw Mills, Shamshi, (Kulu).
185.	Government Saw Mills, Manali. (Kulu).
186.	Janta Wood based Industries, Bhuntar.

14.2—HIMACHAL PRADESH STATE CO-OPERATIVE BANK*

(Rs. lakhs)

Item	1961	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Paid up share capital	10.95	14.61	14.89	15.98	19.54	22.53
2. Deposits:						
(*a*) Current	17.42	42.34	71.08	61.87	73.44	77.80
(*b*) Savings	20.96	76.15	95.72	100.72	110.02	146.42
(*c*) Fixed	18.80	48.16	45.20	66.62	78.68	117.07
(*d*) Others	9.09	6.00	5.79	6.24	11.28	0.13
Total	66.27	172.65	217.79	235.45	273.42	341.42
3. Cash and balance with Bankers	..	66.30	92.75	69.95	89.67	70.03
4. Total Working Funds	..	226.00	306.34	349.03	433.63	448.35
5. Reserves	4.44	8.18	9.76	11.73	13.96	20.06

*Upto June.

Source:—H.P. Cooperative Bank, Simla.

14.3—DISTRICT-WISE SPREAD OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

District	Number of Offices			Average Population per Office (in thousands)		
	End June 67	End Sep. 70	End Dec. 71	End June 67	End Sept. 70	End Dec. 71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Bilaspur	1	3	4	217	75	49
2. Chamba	3	5	7	93	60	36
3. Kangra	11	19	40	133	80	33
4. Kinnaur	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Kulu	3	*	5	51	*	38
6. Lahaul and Spiti	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Mahasu	8	13	15	62	39	29
8. Mandi	5	5	8	106	109	64
9. Simla	8	14	16	20	11	14
10. Sirmur	3	5	7	91	56	35
TOTAL	42	64	102	80	58	34

*Included in Kangra.

Source: - Reserve Bank of India.

15.1—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. No. of companies	36	36	41	49	50	59
2. Authorised capital (Rs. lakhs)	1,192.70	1,039.62	1,056.52	1,095.42	..	..
3. Subscribed capital (Rs. lakhs)	289.30	246.70	376.83	377.44	..	..
4. Paid-up capital (Rs. lakhs)	255.04	217.80	347.50	348.23	350.00	360.00
5. Average paid-up Capital per Company (Rs. lakhs)	7.08	6.05	8.72	7.11	7.00	6.10

Source:—Registrar, Joint-Stock Companies, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh and Chandigarh.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES, 1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
1.	Solan Food Products, Solan.
2.	Mohan Meakin Breweries, Solan.
3.	National Cereals Products, Solan.
4.	National Cereals Products, Kasauli.
5.	Kasauli Distillery, Kasauli.
6.	Krishna Rosin and Turpentine Works, Paliar (Suni).
7.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Dhalli.
8.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, (Central Workshop), Taradevi.
9.	Ideal Thermometers, Solan.
10.	Dutta Scientific Works, Solan.
11.	Himachal Metal Industries, Solan.
12.	Midland Fruit and Vegetable Products, Jogindernagar
13.	Himachal Government Ayurvedic Pharmacy, Jogindernagar.
14.	Hollow Block Workshop, Pandoh.
15.	Field Repair Shop. Baggi.
16.	Rigging Shop, Sundernagar.
17.	Pipe Shop, Pandoh.
18.	Pipe Shop, Sundernagar.
19.	Machine Fitting and Welding Shop, Pandoh.
20.	Machine Fitting and Welding Shop, Sundernagar.
21.	Welding Shop, Sundernagar.
22.	Battery Repair and Charging Shop, Sundernagar.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
23.	Lubrication Shop, Sundernagar.
24.	Electrical Repair Shop, Sundernagar.
25.	Mandi-Kulu Road Transport Corporation, Mandi.
26.	Himachal Pradesh Transport Workshop, Mandi.
27.	Bit Shop, Pandoh.
28.	Carrier and Auto Shop, Pandoh.
29.	Auto Shop, Sundernagar.
30.	Carrier Repeir Shop, Sundernagar.
31.	Tractor and Shovel Repair Shop, Sundernagar.
32.	Tractor and Shovel Repair Shop, Pandoh.
33.	Hesbee and Co., Mandi.
34.	Vir Singh and Co., Mandi.
35.	Cousins Gun Manufacturers, Mandi.
36.	Power House, Jogindernagar.
37.	Saw Mill and Carpentry, Shop, Baggi.
38.	Carpentry Shop and Saw Mill, Seog.
39.	Bit Shop, Baggi.
40.	Compressor House, Baggi.
41.	Struture Shop, Slapper.
42.	Power House, Pandoh.
43.	Suri Industries, Chamba.
44.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Chamba.
45.	Kanwar Singh Saw Mill Koti (Mahasu).
46.	Steel Sharping and Air Tools Repair Shop, Bhakra.
47.	Electrical Repair Shop, Bhakra.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
48.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Bilaspur.
49.	Bhakra Workshop, Bhakra.
50.	Auto Repair Shop, Bhakra.
51.	Left Bank Bhakra Power House, Bhakra.
52.	Paint Shop, Neilla.
53.	Simla Roller Flour Mills, Simla.
54.	Bhagat Singh Saw Mill, Simla.
55.	New Era Saw Mill, Simla.
56.	Government of India Press, Simla.
57.	Himachal Pradesh Government Press, Simla.
58.	Station Workshop, EME, Jutogh.
59.	Central Research Institute, Kasauli.
60.	Diesel Power House (M.C.), Simla.
61.	Sita Ram Saw Mill, Chail.
62.	Prakash Chand and Sons Saw Mill, Kandaghat.
63.	Bawa Singh Saw Mill, Simla.
64.	P.A. Pinions, Dharampur.
65.	Government Woollen Industries, Kulu.
66.	Ravinder Saw Mill, Kulu.
67.	Sarsvati Saw Mill, Kulu.
68.	Salvana Saw Mill, Kulu.
69.	Kulu Saw Mill, Kulu.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
70.	Indian Veneer and Separators, Kulu.
71.	Wah Tea Estate, Palampur.
72.	Carpentry Shop, Ghati, Sansarpur.
73.	Military Farm Depot, Yol.
74.	Dharmsala Tea Estate, Dharmsala.
75.	Bir Co-operative Tea Factory, Bir.
76.	Sungal Tea Estate, Palampur.
77.	Bundla Tea Estate, Palampur.
78.	Patiala Tea Estate, Paraur.
79.	Patiala Tea Factory, Gopalpur.
80.	Mount Summerset Chambi Tea Estate, Chichian.
81.	Baijnath Tea Estate, Baijnath.
82.	Kangra Valley Tea Estate, Gopalpur.
83.	Tulsi Ram Masand Saw Mill, Hamirpur.
84.	Janta Saw Mill, Hamirpur.
85.	Onkar Industries, Palampur.
86.	National Saw Mill, Dharmsala.
87.	Tharu Wood Industries, Nagrota.
88.	Achhru Ram Saw Mills, Dharmsala.
89.	S.D. Pratinidhi Sabha Saw Mill, Baijnath.
90.	Ramgarhia Saw Mill, Palampur.
91.	Guru Nanak Saw Mill, Kangra.
92.	Chunni Lall Saw Mill, Kangra.
93.	Jawalamukhi Saw Mill, Jawalamukhi.
94.	Malhotra Industries (Saw Mill), Dharamsala.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
95.	Up-Stream Aggregate Plant, Beas Dam.
96.	Down-Stream Agggregate Plant, Beas Dam.
97.	Up-Stream Batching and Mixing Plant, Beas Dam.
98.	Down-Stream Batching and Mixing Plant, Beas Dam.
99.	Pipe and Pumping Shop, Beas Dam.
100.	Welding Shop, Sansarpur.
101.	Reinforcement and Fabrication, Sansarpur.
102.	Machine Shop, Sansarpur.
103.	Labh Singh Ranjit Singh, Una.
104.	Electrical Shop, Sansarpur.
105.	Compressor House, Ghati.
106.	Auto Shop, Sansarpur.
107.	Field Repair Shop, Khanpur.
108.	Running Carrier Shop, Sansarpur.
109.	Field Repair Shop, Ghati.
110.	Tractor and Shovel Repair Shop, Sansarpur.
111.	Power House, Sansarpur.
112.	Taranail Industries, Baijnath.
113.	Servicing-cum-Facility Work-shop, Dehan.
114.	Nav-Himachal Industries, Bawarna.
115.	Himgiri Laghu Udyog, Kangra.
116.	Bir Tibtian Society, Chowgon (Bir).

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
117.	Himachal Government Rosin and Turpentine Factory, Nahan.
118.	Himachal Surgicals, Paonta Sahib.
119.	Nahan Foundry, Nahan.
120.	Sirmur Foundry, Nahan.
121.	Himachal Government Transport Workshop, Nahan.
122.	Himachal Scientific and Optical Works, Solan.
123.	Himachal Shoddy Mill, Paonta Sahib.
124.	Sher Chand & Bros., Bharoli.
125.	Sethi Saw Mill, Nadaun.
126.	Roop Lal Saw Mill, Baroli.
127.	H. P. Government Rosin & Turpentine Factory, Bilaspur.
128.	Kalindi Engineering Industries, Girinagar.
129.	Pipe and Sheet Metal Shop, Baggi.
130.	Field Repair Shop, Baggi.
131.	Electrical Repair and Auto Shop, Pandoh.
132.	Field Repair Shop, Slapper.
133.	Auto Shop, Slapper.
134.	Servicing Shop, Dam Site, Talwara.
135.	Bit Repair Shop, Bharari.
136.	Loco & Muker Shop, Baggi.
137.	Aggr. gate Production Plant, Rupa.
138.	Oxygen Plant, Slapper.
139.	Actelay Plant, Slapper.
140.	Compressor House, Pandoh.
141.	Instruments & Gauges, Paonta Sahib.
142.	Himachal Minerals and Chemicals, Paonta Sahib.
143.	Jwalamukhi Saw Mill, Jawalamukhi.
144.	Zulfi Ram Saw Mill, Una.
145.	Tara Chand Dev Raj Saw Mill, Naini Khad, Chamba.
146.	Ganesh Dass Brij Lal Saw Mill, Chamba.
147.	Vishwakarma Saw Mill, Dalhousie.
148.	Khazanchi Saw Mill, Una.
149.	Himalya Saw Mill, Nahera, Sirmur.
150.	Vishwakarma Technical Workshop, Nalagarh.
151.	Deman Saw Mill, Kola, Kangra.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*contd.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
152.	Telu Ram Saw Mill, Palampur.
153.	Devi Ram Durga Dass Saw Mill, Tatahar.
154.	Salhuria Saw Mill, Kulu.
155.	Samla Saw Mill, Pandoh.
156.	Tibetian Poly Glass Fibre, Bhuper (Paonta Sahib).
157.	Pharma-Chemico Laboratories, Solan.
158.	Farm Fresh Food, Batamandi, Sirmur.
159.	Aggregate Batching and Mixing Plant, Samla, Paonta.
160.	Silk Filature, Nurpur.
161.	Nahan Ceramies, Paonta Sahib.
162.	Himachal Motors, Boileauganj, Simla.
163.	Penstock Fabrication Yard, Slapper, Mandi.
164.	Messers Gokal Industries, Batali.
165.	Carpentry Shop Olinda, (Bhakra).
166.	Bit Shop Pung, District Mandi.
167.	Compressor House, Bharari.
168.	Electric Repair Shop, Slapper.
169.	Messers Nanak Singh Saw Mill, Jogindernagar.
170.	Electric Repair Shop, Bharari.
171.	Mechanical Workshop, Shamshi (Kulu).
172.	Compressor House, Bharari.
173.	Nahan Hosiery, Nahan.
174.	Messers Prem Sagar and sons, Mandi.
175.	Messers Virendar Industries, Bhali, District Mahasu.
176.	Compressor House Harabag.
177.	Messers Tarlok Chand Saw Mill, Bhuntar.
178.	Messers Parbhat Saw Mills, Simla
179.	Messers Dina Nath Saw Mill, Chauntra.
180.	Government Saw Mill, Nishala (Kulu).
181.	Sud Saw Mill, Bhuntar, (Kulu).
182.	Messers Dhani Ram Om Parkash Saw Mill, Bhuntar.
183.	Government Saw Mill, Shamshi, (Kulu).
184.	Messers Amar Saw Mills, Shamshi, (Kulu).
185.	Government Saw Mills, Manali, (Kulu).
186.	Janta Wood based Industries, Bhuntar.

16.1—REGISTERED FACTORIES—1971—*concld.*

Sl. No.	Name of Factory
187.	Government Saw Mill Palchan, (Kulu).
188.	Messers Katyayen Saw Mill, Kulu.
189.	Carpentry Shop, Slapper.
190.	H.P., P.W.D., Workshop, Nahan.
191.	H.P., P.W.D., Workshop, Shamshi (Kulu).
192.	Messers Misen Saw Mill, Nahan.
193.	Messers Shahi Saw Mills, Bilaspur.
194.	Messers Mahalakshmi Saw Mill, Raivghat , (Theog).
195.	Messers Giaru Ram Saw Mills Bhararighat.
196.	Vishwakarma, Industries, Kotkhai.
197.	Messers Vishwakarma Furniture House, Bilaspur.
198.	Messers Shivalik Saw Mill (Iron and Steel) Galthai.
199.	Messers Jiwan Saw, Mill, Laphughat i (Mahasu).
200.	Messers Asian Biscuit Products Solan.
201.	Himachal Pradesh State , Co-operative Priting Press, Simla.

Source:—Chief Inspector of Factories, Himachal Pradesh.

16.2—PRODUCTION OF LIQUOR AND MAIZE FLAKES

r	Beer (Litres)	Malt Whisky (Litres)	SPIRIT (L.P. Gallons)			Maize/ Rice Flakes (kgs.)
			Rectified (over 50 O.P.)	Potable (below 50 O.P.)	Total	
	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	14,56,084	2,08,852	26,591	193,51	45,942	..
0	63,99,586	2,82,198	2,85,727	1,49,411	4,05,138	1,06,625
5	23,62,951	3,66,997	2,86,919	2,32,210	5,19,129	39,887
6	30,57,583	3,62,642	93,011	3,48,975	4,41,986	50,900
7	37,27,395	3,59,502	1,83,829	3,10,370	4,94,199	63,156
8	41,98,000	4,06,048	1,85,277	3,90,564	5,75,841	52,016
9	46,41,517	3,55,660	1,50,744	3,58,562	5,09,306	75,036
0	39,03,360	3,53,311	1,63,570	3,39,244	5,02,814	76,520
1	39,22,892	2,98,546	1,30,427	2,91,085	4,21,512	81,205

ource:—(*i*) Mohan Meakin Breweries Ltd., Solan Brewery and Kasauli
(*ii*) National Cereals Product Ltd., Solan Brewery ahd Kasauli.

16.3—PRODUCTION OF ROSIN, TURPENTINE, AND SHAWLS

Year	Industrial Production of		
	Rosin (tonnes)	Turpentine (litres)	Hand woven shawls (Nos.)
1	2	3	4
1950-51	1,236.8	3,32,585	—
1955-56*	1,374.9	3,08,378	3,000
1960-61*	2,959.6	7,31,909	2,568
1965-66	3,268.1	8,39,659	395
1966-67	3,238.5	7,92,730	14,489
1967-68	2,891.2	7,26,278	14,529
1968-69	3,324.4	8,18,444	8,500
1969-70	3,654.1	8,72,896	8,906
1970-71	8,085.0	20,11,360	7,809

*Includes figures in respect of Krishna Rosin and Turpentine Works also.

Source:—Factories concerned.

16.4—PRODUCTION OF FOUNDRY GOODS

Year	Production of castings		Cane crushers	Plo-ughs	Chaff scutters	Mono-block pumps	Ele-ctric motors
	Qty. (tonnes)	Value (Rs. lakhs)					
1955-56	1,271	10.23	1,160	9	50	51	—
1960-61	3,233	25.36	4,212	98	—	—	—
1965-66	3,085	32.72	3,555	91	—	—	204
1666-67	2,499	41.09	3,450	122	—	—	1,172
1967-68	1,993	43.66	3,531	270	448	290	870
1968-69	2,232	40.65	2,364	332	—	1,455	2,148
1969-70	2,308	53.36	4,044	—	—	1,040	1,157
1970-71	1,927	50.00	3,009	—	—	1,171	1,036

Source:—Nahan Foundry, Nahan.

16.5—PRODUCTION OF GUNS AND TEA

Year	Guns			Tea ('000 kg)
	SBML	SBBL	Total	
1955	44	351	395	28.44
1960	30	857	887	34.71
1965	134	2,103	2,237	.
1966	149	2,207	2,356	38.65
1967	206	2,202	2,408	837.94
1968	211	2,171	2,382	872.37
1969	201	2,206	2,407	916.94
1970	200	2,159	2,359	974.31
1971	40	1,420	1,460**	887.75

Source:—Factories concerned.

SBML—Single barrel muzzle loading.
SBBL—Single barrel breach loading.
**Decline is due to closing of one Gun manufacturing unit.

17.1—PRODUCTION OF SALT*

Year 1	Quantity excavated (Quintals) 2	Value ('000 Rs.) 3
1960-61	51,081	254
1965-66	40,347	313
1966-67	36,030	299
1967-68	26,477	238
1968-69	32,762	307
1969-70	40,136	493
1970-71	38,564	482
1971-72	40,630	508

*Salt mines are at Drang and Gumma.

Source:—Deputy Salt Commissioner's Office, Government of India, Mandi.

17.2—PRODUCTION OF SLATE

Year 1	Number of slates of various sizes 2	Estimated value according to control rates (Rs.) 3
1961*	5,93,433	45,532
1965*	6,09,683	1,50,000
1966*	6,98,233	60,188
1967	54,89,601	11,20,759
1968	1,13,92,747	16,08,388
1969	1,18,31,027	37,00,157
1970	57,75,071	11,71,035

*Data pertains to Slate Quarries in Mandi District only.

Source.—District Industries Officer, Mandi.

18.1—ELECTRICITY GENERATED AND CONSUMED

(in '000 kwh.)

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Electricity generated	2,349	3,699	4,806	3,858	52,841
2. Electricity consumed					
(*a*) Domestic consumption	5,296	9,955	13,973	14,105	15,171
(*b*) Commercial light and small power	3,619	6,729	10,099	8,909	9,936
(*c*) Industrial power	4,388	6,896	15,714	12,850	12,399
(*d*) Street lighting	510	673	1,173	858	884
(*e*) Irrigation and agriculture	73	168	532	636	756
(*f*) Public water works and sewage pumping	37	170	906	1,423	1,399
(*g*) Others	10,325	37,023	28,068	66,153	71,419
Total	24,248	61,614	70,465	1,04,934	1,11,964

Source:—Multipurpose Projects and Power Department, H.P. (Now H,P. State Electricity Board)

18.2—INDUSTRY-WISE DESPATCHES OF COAL

Period	No. of wagons supplied for					Quantity (tonnes)
	Domestic coal and coke requirements	Small-scale Industries	Distilleries	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1960	38	—	2	2	42	953
1965	256	59	41	190	546	12,203
1966	231	101	40	195	567	12,644
1967	196	16	53	233	498	11,105
1968	737	82	50	18	887	19,730
1969	987	56	7	85	1,135	25,311
1970	322	1	1	84	408	9,100
1970—						
January	53	—	—	43	96	2,141
February	18	1	—	17	36	803
March	39	—	—	—	39	870
April	71	—	—	1	72	1,606
May	—	—	—	18	18	401
June	62	—	—	—	62	1,383
July	19	—	—	1	20	446
August	36	—	1	2	39	870
September	24	—	—	2	26	580

Source:— Coal Controller, Government of India.

18.3—NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

Period	Number
1	2
Pre-Plan	6
First Plan	37
Second Plan	467
Third Plan	641
1966-67* to 1968-69	1,040
1969-70	259
1970-71	494
TOTAL	2,944

Source:—State Electricity Board. Himachal Pradesh.

Note:—The villages given are only census villages according to 1961 census.
*Includes electrified villages which came to H. P. after merger.

19.1—REGISTRATION AND PLACING WORK DONE

Item 1	1952 2
1. No of exchanges (at the end of the period)	1
2. No. of candidates registered	3,093
3. No. of vacancies notified	542
4. No. of candidates placed	442
5. No. on Live Register (at the end of the period)	2,163
6. Vacancies being dealt with (outstanding).	69

19.2—OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS

Period	Professional and technical	Administrative, executive and managerial	Clerical and allied workers
1	2	3	4
1961	299	59	573
1962	514	78	535
1963	238	78	45
1964	198	18	45
1965	203	34	59
1966	..	..	..
1967	1,322	75	625
1968	2,750	66	1,083
1969	4,366	74	2,037
1970	..	..	..
1971	3,160	102	2,307

BY EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

1955 3	1960 4	1966 5	1967 6	1968 7	1969 8	1970 9	1971 10
1	3	6	10	10	10	10	10
7,561	13,779	36,509	59,132	48,799	50,638	50,431	65,702
4,022	4,023	18,479	14,136	15,944	17,503	13,322	17,159
2,685	2,551	4,728	8,885	8,687	11,380	8,291	10,368
1,652	5,186	19,741	24,052	52,888	50,904	44,344	45,273
612	808	3,299	4,213	3,368	4,952	3,81 1	5,080

Source:—Employment Exchanges, Himachal Pradesh.

ON LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

Transport and communication workers	Craftsmen	Other skilled workers	Un-skilled office workers and other un-skilled workers	Total
5	6	7	8	9
181	384	234	4,013	5,743
208	458	260	4,734	6,787
161	567	64	5,487	6,580
208	815	114	5,857	7,255
319	740	287	6,700	8,342
..	..	..	..	19,741
1,145	1,559	945	18,381	24,052
1,659	3,400	980	42,950	52,888
2,318	11,316	2,765	28,028	50,904
..	..	..	..	44,344
1,588	3,508	6,189	28,419	45,273

Source:—Employment Exchanges, Himachal Pradesh.

19.3—DISTRIBUTION OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

	Department	Regular		
		Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total
	1	2	3	4
1.	Agriculture	107	2,238	2,345
2.	Animal Husbandry	33	1,422	1,455
3.	Food and Civil Supplies	2	148	150
4.	Civil Defence	13	128	141
5.	Consolidation	3	238	141
6.	Co-operative	18	733	751
7.	Development	81	1,729	1,810
8.	District Administration	96	1,594	1,690
9.	Economics and Statistics	12	72	84
10.	Education	165	24,463	24,628
11.	Employment	13	185	198
12.	Election	2	136	138
13.	Excise and Taxation	16	276	292
14.	Fisheries	4	144	148
15.	Forests	87	4,911	4,998
16.	Finance	9	206	215
17.	Gazetteer	1	13	14
18.	Industries	39	1,194	1,233
19.	Judicial	33	553	586
20.	Medical	310	5,593	5,903
21.	M. P. P. and Power	148	2,982	3,130
22.	Panchayats	7	179	186
23.	Police	36	5,395	5,431
24.	Prisons	3	161	164
25.	Public Relations	10	212	222
26.	Public Works Department.	247	3,496	3,743
27.	Priting and Stationery	2	136	138
28.	Revenue	10	1,484	1,494

EMPLOYEES AS ON 31st MARCH, 1971 (DEPARTMENT WISE)—*contd.*

Non-Regular			Daily paid	Grand Total Regular + Non-Regular [Cols. 4+7)
Contingent	Work-charged	Total		
5	6	7	8	9
270	—	270	1,653	2,615
338	21	259	169	1,714
5	—	5	1	155
1,98	3	201	47	342
25	—	25	—	266
32	—	32	—	783
134	15	149	54	1,959
52	—	52	6	1,742
9		9	—	93
1,925	—	1,925	4	26,553
11	—	11	—	209
4	—	4	—	142
11	—	11	—	303
18	—	18	—	166
224	165	389	20,363	5,387
10	—	10	—	225
1	—	1	—	15
183	2	185	36	1,418
12	—	12	—	598
497	—	497	15	6,400
190	3,143	3,333	3,429	6,463
13	—	13	1	199
256	—	256	—	5,683
5	—	5	1	169
42	—	42	16	264
617	3,593	4,210	37,431	7,953
—	7	7	—	145
16	—	16	1	1,510

19.3—DISTRIBUTION OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

Department	Regular		
	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total
1	2	3	4
29. Settlement	5	431	436
30. Secretariat	84	782	866
31. Governor's Secretariat	4	35	39
32. Soldier's Board	2	23	25
33. Transport	19	1,944	1,963
34. Tourism	2	141	143
35. Vidhan Sabha	4	53	57
36. Welfare	9	186	195
State Total	1,636	63,616	65,252

EMPLOYEES AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1971 (DEPARTMENT WISE)

Non-Regular			Daily paid paid	Grand Total Regular + Non-Regular [Cols. 4+7)
Contingent	Work-charged	Total		
5	6	7	8	9
60	—	60	—	496
41	—	41	—	907
2	—	2	—	41
3	—	3	—	28
74	92	166	421	2,129
14	—	14	3	157
2	—	2	1	59
43	—	43	1	238
5,237	7,041	12,278	63,653	77,530

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statisties, Himachal Pradesh.

19.4—LABOUR IN WORKING FACTORIES

Industry	Average daily number of workers employed during†				
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	2	3	4	5	6
Sugar	—	—	—	—	—
Distilleries and Breweries	711	741	703	790	732
Woollen Textile	7	50	165	96	264
Machinery	470	1,409	1,408	1,673	2,034
Turpentine and Rosin	101	102	103	198	241
Tea (plantation and factory)	188	252	164	151	155
Transport Workshops	1,046	1,670	2,102	3,026	3,166
Gun manufactures	83	84	115	85	90
Ayurvedic Pharmacy	28	20	56	56	53
Brick Kilns	—	—	—	—	—
Metal Products	36	211	264	471	653
Photographic and other Optical Goods	54	35	35	35	31
Scientific Instruments	30	27	26	19	66
Electricity Generation	326	373	392	331	322
Canning and Preservation of Fruits	52	37	39	34	33
Umbrella Industry	—	15	14	24	—
Others	2,030	2,176	2,493	2,598	3,374
Total	5,162	7,202	8,079	9,613	11,214

Source:—Factories concerned.

†Includes estimated figures in respect of non-reporting Industrial units.

20.1—ROAD LENGTHS (NATIONAL HIGHWAYS)*(*Kilometres*)

Type	District			
	Mahasu	Simla	Kangra	Total
1	2	3	4	5
(*i*) Motorable double lane	170	59	10	239
(*ii*) Motorable single lane	—	—	—	—
(*iii*) Jeepable	—	—	—	—
(*iv*) Less than jeepable	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	170	59	10	239

*As on 31st March, 1971.

Source:—Public Works Department, Himachal Pradesh.

20.2—ROADS (OTHER THAN

Type of road	As		
	1956	1961	1965
1	2	3	4
Motorable double lane	—	346	402
Motorable single lane	587	1,097	1,446
Jeepable	684	522	888
Less than jeepable	1,142	1,367	979
TOTAL	2,413	3,332	3,715

NATIONAL HIGH WAYS)

(*In kilometres*)

on 31st March					
1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
5	6	7	8	9	10
421	1,361	1,378	1,434	1,493	1,526
1,716	2,630	2,927	4,763	5,200	5,844
810	864	942	795	550	608
1,354	1,857	2,085	2,143	2,200	2,400
4,301	6,712	7,332	9,135	9,443	10,378

Source:—Public Works Department, Himachal Pradesh.

20.3—NATIONALISED TRANSPORT

Item	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Motor Vehicles:						
(*a*) Buses	317	376	402	467	509	525
(*b*) Trucks	218	252	248	257	258	254
(*c*) Jeeps (*d*) Cabs	46	49	50	51	54	61
Total	581	677	700	775	821	840
2. No. of routes under operation	102	131	152	182	201	214
3. Distance covered ('000 kilometres)	11,202	11,927	13,037	14,822	17,043	17,680
4. Passengers carried (lakhs)	38.0	45.0	47.6	67.9	83.6	90.3
5. Goods carried (lakh quintals)	11.1	10.5	11.2	10.6	9.7	7.6

Source:—Transport Department, Himachal Pradesh.

20.4—MOTOR VEHICLES* ON ROADS

Category	1960-61	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6
Motor Cycles	23	300	330	434	538
Auto Rickshaws	—	2	2	2	2
Private Motor Cars	170	140	148	160	172
Jeeps	118	325	400	457	514
Taxies	41	190	150	150	150
Other public Service Vehicles (Buses).	196	500	510	520	580
Goods Vehicles(Trucks)	310	1,500	1,570	1,640	1,710
Other Misc. Vehicles not included above.	30	160	200	240	280
Total	838	3,117	3,310	3,603	3,946

**Motor Vehicles taxed, tax exempted and Temporarily withdrawn for use during the last quarter.

Source:—Basic Road Statistics from the Ministry of Shipping and Transport, Government of India, 1969-70.

20.5—ROAD ACCIDENTS

Year 1	Cases occurred 2	Persons killed 3	Persons injured 4	Vehicles involved 5
1955	33	24	31	33
1960	58	14	118	75
1961	65	44	85	64
1962	58	17	76	74
1963	64	48	96	82
1964	61	22	59	81
1965	113	32	171	117
1966	77	84	88	83
1967	198	104	241	220
1968	190	123	510	214
1969	194	90	392	235
1970	226	169	436	250
1971	237	98	434	259

Source:—Superintendents of Police, Himachal Pradesh.

20.6—COMMUNITY LISTENING SETS

(As on 31st December, 1970)

District	No. received					No. installed
	Publicity	50% Subsidy	Eradication of untouchability	Welfare and Block sets	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mahasu	12	712	—	61	785	780
Kinnaur	8	66	15	15	104	104
Mandi	15	706	11	29	761	761
Chamba	20	423	5	34	482	482
Sirmur	15	381	8	7	411	411
Bilaspur	—	289	3	40	332	332
Simla	—	216	—	—	216	194
Kangra	—	910	—	—	910	870
Kulu	—	148	—	—	148	148
Lahaul & Spiti	—	53	—	—	53	48
Total	70	3,904	42	186	4,202	4,130

Source:—Directorate of Public Relations, H. P.

21.1—POLICE

Item	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
Strength of Police:				
1. Officers*	702	702	702	733
2. Head Constables	826	826	826	1,022
3. Constables	4,469	4,469	4,469	5,224
4. Others**	76	76	76	207
TOTAL	6,073	6,073	6,073	7,186

*Includes officials upto the rank of A.S.I.
**Includes administrative and technical staff.
Source:—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

21.2—POLICE STATIONS AND OUT-POSTS*—*contd.*

District	Police Stations	Police Posts
1	2	3
1. MAHASU	1. Rampur	1. Sarahan
	2. Rohru	2. Baghi
	3. Jubbal	3. Tharoch
	4. Chopal	4. Narkanda
	5. Kumarsain	5. Thanedhar
	6. Theog	6. Balson
	7. Dhalli	7. Phagu
	8. Solan	8. Kotkhai
	9. Arki	9. Kasumpti
		10. Suni
		11. Junga
		12. Garkhal
		13. Kuthar
		14. Solan City
		15. Barotiwala
		16. Rampur City
2. KANGRA	1. Dharmsala	1. Forsythganj
	2. Kangra	2. Yol
	3. Shahpur	3. Kotla
	4. Nurpur	4. Ranital
	5. Indaura	5. Dehra
	6. Haripur	6. Sansarpur
	7. Jawalamukhi	7. Bhawarna
	8. Hamirpur	8. Gagret
	9. Barsar	9. Khanpur
	10. Sujanpur	
	11. Palampur	
	12. Una	
	13. Amb	

21.2—POLICE STATIONS AND OUT-POSTS*—*contd.*

District 1	Police Stations 2	Police posts 3
3. MANDI	1. Mandi Sadar	1. Mandi City
	2. Jogindernagar	2. Drang
	3. Sarkaghat	3. Pandoh
	4. Gohar	4. Ghatta
	5. Sundernagar	5. Hatli
	6. Karsog	6. Sandhol
	7. Balh	7. Suraj
		8. Dehar
		9. Karnodi
		10. Pangna
		11. Bassi
4. KULU	1. Kulu	
	2. Manali	
	3. Seraj	
	4. Nirmand	
5. CHAMBA	1. Chamba	1. Chamba City
	2. Tissa	2. Bharmaur
	3. Kihar	3. Shangni
	4. Chowari	4. Sihunta
	5. Pangi (Kilar)	5. Udaipur
	6. Dalhousie	6. Dharwas
		7. Baloon
		8. Bakloh
6. SIMLA	1. Simla Sadar	1. Lakkar Bazar
	2. Simla West	2. Jutogh
	3. Simla East	3. Sanjauli
	4. Kandaghat	4. Chail
	5. Sairi	5 Sabathu
	6 Kasauli	6. Saproon
	7. Dharampur	7. Dagshai
	8. Nalagarh	8. Ramsher
		9. Baddi
		10. Jugon

21.2—POLICE STATIONS AND OUT-POSTS*—*concld.*

District 1	Police Stations 2	Police Posts 3
7. BILASPUR	1. Bilaspur Sadar 2. Ghumarwin 3. Bharari 4. Talai 5. Kot Kehloor	1. Bilaspur City 2. Swarghat 3. Namhol 4. Bhakra
8. LAHAUL-SPITI	1. Kaza 2. Keylong	1. Jispa 2. Khoksar
9. SIRMUR	1. Nahan 2. Paonta Sahib 3. Rainka 4. Pachhad	1. Kala Amb 2. Gunughat 3. Kacha Johar 4. Singhpura 5. Majra 6. Shillai 7. Nohra 8. Rajgarh
10. KINNAUR	1. Kalpa 2. Pooh 3. Nichar	1. Sangla 2. Leo 3. Moorang

*As on 31st March, 1971.

Source:—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh

21.3—DISTRIBUTION OF CRIMES

Offence 1	1966 2	1967 3	1968 4	1969 5	1970 6	1971 7
1. Offences against State and public tranquility:						
(*a*) Reported	121	74	36	63	59	81
(*b*) Convicted	102	67	2	14	8	13
Murder:						
(*a*) Reported	17	26	32	26	42	43
(*b*) Convicted	—	3	4	10	15	7
3. Other serious offences:						
(*a*) Reported	94	92	242	937	1,077	1,232
(*b*) Convicted	—	3	14	289	224	238
4. Dacoity:						
(*a*) Reported	1	1	1	2	1	1
(*b*) Convicted	—	—	—	—	1	—
5. Cattle theft:						
(*a*) Reported	31	18	22	25	35	9
(*b*) Convicted	2	4	6	5	18	7
6. Property theft:						
(*a*) Stolen	519	692	694	362	324	346
(*b*) Recovered	137	208	184	240	218	208
7. Ordinary theft:						
(*a*) Reported	288	406	399	445	401	409
(*b*) Convicted	20	53	68	168	109	118
8. House trespass:						
(*a*) Reported	267	275	249	262	346	259
(*b*) Convicted	17	7	14	64	52	35

Source:—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

21.4—INCIDENCE OF CRIMES

District	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6
Mahasu	897	781	728	711	615
Mandi	796	699	615	725	868
Chamba	429	292	315	307	258
Sirmur	414	394	429	434	377
Bilaspur	226	275	233	255	274
Kinnaur	194	187	170	102	79
Simla	427	400	438	408	395
Kangra	879	823	767	864	844
Kulu	228	247	236	270	206
Lahaul & Spiti	24	26	25	25	23
H. P.	4,514	4,124	3,956	4,101	3,939

Source:—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

22.1—CONSUMPTION OF COUNTRY SPIRIT, OPIUM AND FOREIGN LIQUOR

Item	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Country Spirit:					
('000 P. Litres)	636.09	647.14	624.27	816.80	832.36
2. Opium:					
(Kilograms)	10.26	9.58	9.78	5.66	10.00
3. Liquor:					
(*a*) Imported spirits and wines ('000 P. Litres)	0.16	0.03	0.02	—	—
(*b*) Indian made spirits ('000 P. Litres)	187.69	280.41	117.80	268.00	284.59
TOTAL ('000 P Litres).	187.85	280.44	117.82	268.00	284.59
4. Beer:					
(*a*) Imported ('000 B. Litres)	—	—	—	—	—
(*b*) Indian-made ('000 B. Litres)	451.98	654.02	379.49	762.70	685.04
TOTAL ('000 B. Litres)	451.98	654.02	379.49	762.70	685.04

Source:—Excise and Taxation Department, Himachal Pradesh.

23.1—WORKING OF NYAYA PANCHAYATS

Item	NYAYA PANCHAYATS		
	Cases instituted	Cases decided	Cases brought from previous year
1	2	3	4
1970-71			
1. Criminal	2,588	2,223	910
2. Civil	2,040	1,671	658
3. Revenue	1,695	1,569	1,474
TOTAL	6,323	5,463	2,042
1971-72			
1. Criminal	2,685	1,391	706
2. Civil	2,387	1,184	686
3. Revenue	890	544	1,283
TOTAL	5,962	3,119	2,675

24.1—REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE—concld.

(*in lakh Rs.*)

Head of revenue	Budget estimates 1972-73
1	2
F. Public Works (including roads) and Schemes of Miscellaneous Public improvements:	
(xxxvii) Public works	52.00
G. Transport and Communications (other than roads)	
(xLiii) Road and water trasnport schemes	320.00
I. Miscellaneous:	
(xLviii) Contributions and recoveries towards pensions and other benefits	5.25
(xLiv) Stationery and printing	2.00
(Li) Forests	660.40
(i) Miscellaneous	60.40
Total (I)	727.65
J. Contributions and Miscellaneous Adjustments:	
(Lv) States' share of union excise duties	466.00
(Lvi) Grants-in-aid from Central Government	2,797.60
(Lviii) Dividends etc. from Commercial and other undertakings.	1.75
Total (J)	3,265.35
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS	5,797.67

Source:—Finance Department, Himachal Pradesh.

24.2—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—contd.

(in lakh Rs.)

Head of expenditure	Budget Estimates 1972-73
1	2
A. Collection of Taxes, Duties and other Principal revenues:	
9. Land revenue	113.85
10. State excise duties	5.70
11. Taxes on vehicles	1.90
12. Sales tax	1.00
13. Other taxes and duties	16.40
14. Stamps	1.00
15. Registration fees	0.50
Total (A)	140.35
B. Debt Services:	
16. Interest on debt and other obligations	520.00
C. Administrative Services:	
18. Parliament, State Union Territory Legislature	28.14
19. General administration	228.22
21. Administration of justice	33.00
22. Jails	10.00
23. Police	406.95
24. Supplies and Disposals	1.00
25. Miscellaneous departments	12.10
Total (C)	719.41

24.2—EXPENDITUE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—contd.

(in lakh Rs.)

Head of expenditure	Budget estimates 1972-73
1	2
D. Social and Developmental Services:	
27. Scientific departments	0.80
28. Education	1,473.14
29. Medical	308.40
30. Public health	98.21
31. Family Planning	40.00
32. Agriculture	389.12
33. Animal husbandry	121.45
34. Co-operation	61.05
35. Industries	102.50
37. C. D. projects, N.E.S. and local development works	334.29
38. Labour and employment	34.50
39. Miscellaneous social and developmental organisations	65.50
Total (D)	3,028.96
E. Multipurpose River Schemes, Irrigation and Electricity Schemes:	
44. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial)	47.50
48. Capital outlay on irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial)	8.50
Total (E)	56.00

24.2—EXPEDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—concld.

(in lakh Rs.)

Head of expenditure	Budget estimates 1972-73
1	2
F. Public Works (including roads) and Schemes of Miscellaneous Public Improvements:	
50. Public works	1,478.70
52. Capital outlay on public works (Buildings)	61.32
Total (F)	1,540.02
G. Transport and Communications (other than roads):	
57. Road and water transport schemes	442.00
I. Miscellaneous:	
64. Famine relief	2.00
65. Pensions and other retirement benefits	52.00
67. Privy purses and allowances of Indian rulers	0.50
68. Stationery and printing	41.90
70. Forests	660.55
71. Miscellaneous	289.92
Total (I)	1,046.87
J. Contributions and Miscellaneous adjustments:	
76. Other Miscellaneous compensations and assignments	0.90
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT	7,494.51

Source:—Finance Department, Himachal Pradesh.

24.3—ANALYSIS OF HIMACHAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(*in lakh Rs.*)

Item	Budget estimates 1972-73
1	2
I. Receipt on Revenue Account:	
(*a*) Tax revenue	1,630.10
(*b*) Non-tax revenue	1,369.97
Total (I)	3,000.07
II Receipt on Capital Account	**2,411.98**
III Grants from Central Government	**2,797.60**
Total receipts (I, II and III)	8,209.65
IV Expenditure on Revenue Account:	
(*a*) Development expenditure	5,890.57
(*b*) Non-development expenditure	1,603.94
Total (IV)	7,494.51
V Capital expenditure outside Revenue Account:	
(*a*) Development expenditure	1,434.09
(*b*) Non-development expenditure	35.54
Total (V)	1,469.63
VI. Disbursement on loans, advances and Inter-state settlement	1,339.86
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (IV, V and VI)	10,304.00

Source:—Finance: Department, Himachal Pradesh.

24.4—SALES TAX STATISTICS

Year/ District	(Number of assesses)		Tax revised (Rs.)	
	Under the H.P.General sales tax Act	Under the Central sales tax Act	Under the H.P. General sales tax Act	Under the Central sales tax Act
1	2	3	4	5
1966-67	1,665	3,557	36,25,511	2,69,899
1967-68	2,182	4,152	27,33,806	1,46,576
1968-69	2,472	4,436	52,22,416	1,68,907
1969-70	4,499	4,945	86,37,441	6,58,202
1970-71	5,069	5,189	1,95,51,712	6,26,456
1971-72	5,435	5,499	2,05,18,103	13,92,567
1971-72—				
Mahasu	674	821	42,55,214	25,718
Kinnaur	59	46	1,99,529	80
Sirmur	392	357	6,71,003	3,83,091
Bilaspur	331	352	5,38,252	7,67,404
Mandi	720	825	21,16,546	116
Kangra	1,483	1,425	49,33,758	50,623
Simla	1,165	1,074	58,66,291	1,62,730
Kulu and Lahual & Spiti	285	254	10,85,782	853
Chamba	326	345	8,51,728	1,952

Source:—Excise and Taxation Department, Himachal Pradesh.

25.1 SMALL SAVINGS

(000' Rs.)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
1. All Certificates:			
Gross	702	1,688	2,513
Discharge	509	1,412	2,965
Net	193	2,762	—452
2. Defence Deposit Certificate:			
Gross	—	—	—
Discharge	5	11	264
Net	(—)5	(—)11	(—)264
3. Post Office Savings Bank:			
Gross	13,354	14,649	42,895
Discharge	10,874	13,215	32,789
Net	2,480	1,434	10,106
4. Commulative Time Deposit:			
Gross	1,793	1,026	3,912
Discharge	275	197	1,946
Net	1,518	829	1,966
5. *Recurring Deposit:			
Gross			
Discharge			
Net			
6. *Post Office Time Deposit:			
Gross			
Discharge			
Net			
Total:			
Gross	15,849	17,363	49,320
Discharge	11,663	14,835	37,964
Net	4,186	2,528	11,356

*These schemes have been introduced only in 1970.

25.1—SMALL SAVINGS

(000' Rs.)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
3,038	3,187	3,083	3,125
2,598	3,027	—	566
440	160	3,083	(—)3,691
80	—	—	..
—	—	90	..
80	—	(—)90	..
47,707	53,136	64,717	65,749
38,164	41,374	44,087	57,380
9,543	11,762	20,630	8,369
3,991	4,238	4,922	6,290
2,564	2,326	3,387	3,773
1,427	1,912	1,535	2,517
		81	626
		—	2
		81	624
		1033	6,564
		—	277
		1,033	6,287
54,816	60,561	73,836	82,354
43,326	46,727	47,584	60,866
11,490	13,834	26,252	21,488

Source:—Regional Director National Savings, Government of India.

26.1—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE DURING THE FIRST,

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan 1951-56 Outlay	First Plan 1951-56 Expenditu
1	2	3	4
I	**Agricultural Programmes:**		
	1. (*a*) Agricultural Production	36.50	21.70
	(*b*) Consolidation of Holdings etc.	0.73	0.61
	2. Minor Irrigation	55.18	33.57
	3. Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Milk Supply	9.03	5.73
	4. Forests	17.84	11.60
	5. (*a*) Soil Conservation (Agriculture)	—	—
	(*b*) Soil Conservation (Forests)	—	—
	6. Fisheries	0.99	0.60
	Total Agricultural Programmes	**120 27**	**73 81**
II	**Co-operation and Community Development:**		
	1. Co-operation	25.92	25.56
	2. Community Development	—	44.27
	3. Panchayats	8.10	4.30
	Total Co-operation and C..	**34.02**	**74.13**
III	**Irrigation and power:**		
	1. Flood Control	—	—
	2. Power	33.11	21.59
	TOTAL Irrigation and Power	**33.11**	**21.59**
IV	**Industries and mining:**		
	1. Industries	11.00	8.88
	TOTAL Industries and Mining	**11.00**	**8.88**

SECOND AND THIRD FIVE YEAR PLANS—*contd.*

(Rs. in lakhs)

Second Plan 1956-61		Third Plan 1961-66	
Outlay	Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure
5	6	7	8
70.41	67.10	170.00	247.00
10.45	9.57	33.00	26.60
47.50	65.56	75.00	44.21
33.25	43.45	70.00	98.00
40.37	55.57	90.00	188.24
14.25	5.36	69.68	40.39
—	—	128.32	115.88
2.30	4.66	13.00	8.83
218.53	**251.27**	**649.00**	**769.15**
47.50	19.24	38.00	44.59
118.75	192.47	160.00	282.71
—	26.56	22.00	23.15
166.25	**238.27**	**220.00**	**350.45**
—	—	—	—
213.75	150.69	197.00	240.14
213 75	**150.69**	**197.00**	**240.14**
47.50	39.50	101.00	84.16
47.50	**39.50**	**101.00**	**84.16**

26.1—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE DURING THE FIRST,

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan 1951-56	
		Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4
V	**Transport and Communications:**		
	1. Roads	235.00	225.41
	2. Roads Transport	17.08	18.13
	3. Tourism	—	—
	Total Transport and Communications	**252.08**	**243.54**
VI	**Social Services:**		
	1. Education**	50.00	45.17
	2. Medical and Public Health	35.96	30.86
	3. Water Supply	26.70	20.97
	4. (*a*) Housing	—	1.50
	(*b*) Urban Development and Town Planning	—	—
	5. Welfare of Backward Classes	—	6.30
	6. Social Welfare incl. Public Co-op.	—	0.18
	7. Labour and Labour Welfare	—	—
	Total Social Services	**112.66**	**104.98**
VII	**Miscellaneous:**		
	1. Statistics	—	—
	2. Publicity	1.26	0.32
	3. Local Bodies	—	—
	4. Planning and Eval. Organisation	—	—
	5. Prohibition	—	—
	6. Printing	—	—
	Total Miscellaneous	**1.26**	**0.32**
	GRAND TOTAL	564.40	527.25

**Includes Technical Education.

*The Third Plan outlay of Rs. 2,793.00 lakhs was enhanced at later Plan period and also for providing additional funds for Kinnaur Rs. 3,232.87 lakhs (Rs. 100.00 lakhs for Kinnaur and Rs. 339.87.

SECOND AND THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN—*concld.*

(Rs. in lakhs)

Second Plan 1956-61		Third Plan 1961-66	
Outlay	Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure
5	6	7	8
427.50	533.84	800.00	1,018.11
31.35	59.30	140.00	167.97
—	2.08	12.00	5.02
458.85	**595.22**	**952.00**	**1,191.10**
114.00	72.73	223.00	282.11
79.65	81.78	171.00	116.23
89.45	68.64	42.00	114.62
7.60	32.12	60.00	57.43
—	—	—	—
41.28	40.15	82.00	97.05
4.75	6.51	17.00	16.51
4.32	6.43	37.00	32.32
341.05	**308.36**	**632.00**	**716.27**
4.75	2.15	7.00	4.27
11.40	11.00	25.00	21.12
10.45	6.14	10.00	7.81
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
26.60	**19.29**	**42.00**	**33.20**
1,472.53	1,602.60	2,793.00*	3,384.47

Source:—Planning and Development Department, H. P.

stage as a result of additional schemes sanctioned in the cource of district. The revised Third Plan Outlay may, therefore, be taken as lakhs for additional schemes).

26.2—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE DURING

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Annual Plan, 1966-67	
		Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4
I	**Agricultural Programmes:**		
	1. (*a*) Agricultural production	88.58	48.55
	(*b*) Consolidation of Holdings etc.	8.84	1.02
	2. Minor Irrigation	20.00	7.86
	3. Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Milk Supply	43.97	9.25
	4. Forests	68.00	63.74
	5. (*a*) Soil Conservation (Agriculture)	19.75	6.64
	(*b*) Soil Conservation (Forest)	25.00	17.63
	6. Fisheries	5.02	0.69
	Total Agricultural Programmes	**279.16**	**155.38**
II	**Co-operation and Community Development:**		
	1. Co-operation	9.55	8.45
	2. Community Development	40.96	40.42
	3. Panchayats	5.94	2.95
	Total Co-operation and C. D.	**56.45**	**51.82**
III	**Irrigation and Power:**		
	1. Flood Control	—	—
	2. Power	91.80	295.04
	Total Irrigation and Power	**91.80**	**295.04**
IV	**Industries and Mining:**		
	1. Industries	32.54	26.94
	Total Industries and Mining	**32.54**	**26.94**

THE ANNUAL PLANS—*contd.*

(*Rs. in lakhs*)

Annual Plan, 1967-68		Annual Plan, 1968-69	
Outlay	Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure
5	6	7	8
146.00	81.01	145.00	102.19
2.00	4.30	5.00	4.48
110.00	76.44	50.00	27.31
40.00	14.81	54.00	22.48
120.00	101.60	84.00	91.06
15.00	9.71	12.00	10.45
18.00	16.15	18.00	17.11
8.00	1.14	8.00	0.79
459.00	**305.16**	**376.00**	**278.87**
18.00	15.99	15.00	10.82
45.00	47.97	35.00	45.15
8.00	7.75	4.00	0.10
71.00	**71.71**	**54.00**	**56.07**
10.00	1.00	5.00	4.33
255.00	395.52	440.00	415.75
265.00	**396.52**	**445.00**	**420.08**
69.40	39.29	70.00	60.20
69.40	**39.29**	**70.00**	**60.20**

26.2—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Annual Plan 1966-67	
		Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4
V	**Transport and Communications:**		
	1. Roads	240.00	268.03
	2. Road Transport	43.00	26.96
	3. Tourism	4.02	6.64
	Total Transport and Communications	**287.02**	**301.63**
VI	**Social Services:**		
	1. Education*	60.00	32.19
	2. Medical and Public Health	30.44	18.38
	3. Water Supply	23.00	30.53
	4. (*a*) Housing	10.50	11.81
	(*b*) Urban Development and Town Plg.	—	0.52
	5. Welfare of Backward Classes	10.00	10.98
	6. Social Welfare incl. Public Co-op.	3.75	2.98
	7. Labour and Labour Welfare	7.29	4.83
	Total Social Services	**144.98**	**112.22**
VII	**Miscellaneous:**		
	1. Statistics	1.66	1.34
	2. Publicity	3.66	0.37
	3. Local Bodies	1.34	1.34
	4. Planning and Eval. Organisation	1.34	—
	5. Prohibition	—	—
	6. Printing	—	—
	Total Miscellaneous	**8.00**	**3.05**
	GRAND TOTAL	900.00	946.05

*Includes Technical Educaion.

DURING THE ANNUAL PLANS—*concld.*

(*Rs. in lakhs*)

Annual Plan 1967-68		Annual Plan 1968-69	
Outlay	Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure
5	6	7	8
450.00	436.61	350.00	538.90
27.00	21.52	30.00	30.54
4.00	12.33	4.50	9.50
481.00	**470.46**	**384.50**	**578.94**
89.24	56.67	85.00	92.56
55.00	24.91	50.00	33.70
44.00	43.43	43.00	35.87
8.00	12.03	10.00	12.18
1.00	0.53	3.00	0.77
14.00	11.63	8.00	7.28
4.00	4.50	2.00	3.08
4.00	3.63	8.00	4.68
219.24	**157.3**	**209.00**	**190.12**
1.36	—	1.00	—
4.00	2.89	8.50	2.91
1.00	0.58	1.00	1.00
0.70	—	1.00	—
0.18	—	—	—
0.12	—	—	—
7.36	**3.47**	**11.50**	**3.91**
1,572.00	1,443.94	1,550.00	1,595.19

Source:—Planning and Development Department, Himachal Pradesh.

26.3—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

Head of Development	Fourth Plan Outlay	1969-70 App. Outlay	1969-70 Actuals
1	2	3	4
1 Agricultural Programme:			
(*i*) Agricultural Production (*ii*) Agriculture Statistics and Education.	822.25	107.67	151.45
(*iii*) Warehousing and Marketing.	—	5.00	—
(*iv*) Horticulture	278.75	37.33	35.21
(*v*) Land Records	45.00	—	—
(*vi*) Consolidation of Holdings	30.00	5.00	5.00
(*vii*) Minor Irrigation—			
(*a*) P. W. D.	255.00	40.00	50.84
(*b*) C. D.		15.00	
(*viii*) Forests	980.00	100.00	102.80
(*ix*) *Soil Conservation:*			
(*a*) Agriculture	151.00	25.50	23.55
(*b*) Forests	149.00	24.50	18.30
(*x*) Area Development Programme.	1.00	—	—
(*xi*) Animal Husbandry	175.00	31.60	24.89
Including (dairying and milk supply).	63.00	26.00	9.75
Total	**238.00**	**57.60**	**34.64**
(*xii*) Fisheries	50.00	7.60	1.34
Total Agricultural Programme	3,000.00	425.20	423.13

DURING FOURTH PLAN

(*Rs. in lakhs*)

1970-71		1971-72	
App. Outlay	Actuals	App. Outlay	Actuals*
5	6	7	8
101.66	77.73 22.98	91.60 28.68	127.13
5.00	0.32	6.79	
52.43	33.88	82.60	81.28
0.62	—	3.62	2.82
7.51	7.96	7.50	7.43
		32.50	33.24
47.50	44.49	15.00	14.97
110.00	110.67	132.36	131.01
22.50	18.08	20.00	20.06
25.00	23.54	25.00	24.76
—	—	—	—
28.00	39.02	30.35	29.38
17.78	10.71	18.50	21.08
45.78	**49.73**	**48.85**	**50.46**
8.00	7.25	7.30	7.32
426.00	396.63	501.80	500.48

26.3—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

Head of Development	Fourth Plan Outlay	1969-70	
		App. Outlay	Actuals
1	2	3	4
2. Co-operation and Community Development:			
(*i*) Co-operation	125.00	24.00	23.51
(*ii*) Community Development	200.00	41.63	41.43
(*iii*) Panchayats	50.00	5.00	0.12
Total Co-opand C.D.	375.00	70.63	65.06
3. Irrigation and Power:			
(*i*) Power	1,544.00	340.00	432.00
(*ii*) Flood Control	40.00	2.00	2.00
Total Irrigation and Flood Control.	1,584.00	342.00	434.00
4. Industry and Mining:			
(*i*) Large and Medium Industries	220.00	32.15	32.95
(*ii*) Mineral Development	20.00	5.00	2.84
(*iii*) Village and Small Scale Industries.	180.00	28.07	24.95
Total Industries and Mining	420.00	65.22	60.74
5. Transport and Communication:			
(*i*) Roads	2,800.00	417.48	514.00
(*ii*) Road Transport	157.00	32.00	27.75
(*iii*) Tourism	75.00	12.00	12.00
Total Transport and Communication.	3,032.00	461.48	553.75

DURING FOURTH PLAN—*contd.*

(*Rs in lakhs*)

1970-71		1971-72	
App. Outlay	Actuals	App. Outlay	Actuals
5	6	7	8
25.00	22.54	25.00	25.46
43.50	43.71	40.00	39.77
5.50	2.25	5.50	5.30
74.00	68.50	70.50	70.53
416.15	410.30	450.58	597.85
3.00	2.00	4.00	0.80
419.15	412.30	454.58	598.65
36.00	36.10	40.40	40.23
5.00	3.50	5.00	5.88
33.00	26.26	30.00	26.56
74.00	65.86	75.40	72.67
477.00	492.00	628.00	635.48
35.00	28.68	45.00	42.50
14.00	13.75	25.00	14.69
526.00	534.43	698.00	692.67

26.3—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

Head of Development	Fourth Plan Outlay	1969-70 App. Outlay	1969-70 Actuals
1	2	3	4
6. Social Services:			
(*i*) General Education	661.00	47.70	59.07
(*ii*) Technical Education	50.00	10.70	5.00
(*iii*) Health	415.00	39.00	56.13
(*iv*) Water Supply			
(*a*) P. W. D.	235.00	47.00	44.71
(*b*) C. D.		3.00	2.91
(*v*) Urban Development			
(*a*) P. W. D.	81.00	3.00	1.48
(*b*) L. S. G.		1.00	0.99
(*vi*) Housing			
(*a*) P. W. D.	—	—	—
(*b*) C. D.	78.00	10.00	9.68
(*vii*) Welfare of Backward classes.	80.00	8.00	8.14
(*viii*) Social Welfare	35.00	2.00	1.70
(*ix*) Labour and labour welfare	57.00	8.00	5.08
Total Social Services	1,692.00	179.40	194.89
7. Miscellaneous:			
(*i*) Statistics	10.00	0.87	—
(*ii*) Publicity	25.00	5.00	4.29
(*iii*) Evaluation Machinery	2.00	0.20	—
(*iv*) Others	—	—	—
Total Miscellaneous	37.00	6.07	4.29
Grand Total	10,140.00	1,550.00	1,735.86

DURING FOURTH PLAN—*concld.*

(*Rs. in lakhs*)

1970-71		1971-72	
App. Outlay 5	Actuals 6	App. Outlay 7	Actuals 8
65.00	78.25	112.00	112.03
7.46	7.30	10.70	10.40
51.77	68.00	69.00	54.90
47.00	47.11	69.20	67.35
3.00	3.14	14.80	14.73
7.62	4.00	4.65	16.05
18.05	18.04	48.00	33.00
..	..	10.00	18.09
10.00	10.00	19.00	—
6.00	5.70	16.32	16.38
1.50	1.16	3.05	3.05
2.80	7.59	7.00	7.03
220.20	250.29	383.72	353.01
—	—	—	—
3.80	3.02	5.00	4.95
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
3.80	3.02	5.00	4.95
1,743.15	1.731.03	2.189.00	2,292.96

Source:—Planning Department, Himachal Pradesh.
*Relates to preliminary actuals.

26.4—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS*

District/Blocks	Category of Block
1	2
MAHASU	
Kunihar	Post Stage II
Solan	Stage II
Rohru	Post Stage II
Chhowara	Stage II
Kumarsain	Post Stage II
Theog	Stage II
Kasumpti	Post Stage II
Rampur	Post Stage II
Jubbal	Post Stage II
Chopal	Post Stage II
2. MANDI	
Sundernagar	Post Stage II
Chachiot	Post Stage II
Seraj	Stage II
Gopalpur	Post Stage II
Dharampur	Post Stage II
Drang	Post Stage II
Chauntra	Stage II
Mandi Sadar	Post Stage II
Rewalsar	Post Stage II
Karsog	Post Stage II
3. BILASPUR	
Ghumarwin	Post Stage II
Geharwin	Post Stage II
Bilaspur Sadar	Post Stage II

26.4—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS*—*contd.*

District/Blocks	Category of Block
1	2
4. CHAMBA	
Tissa	Post Stage II
Salooni	Post Stage II
Pangi	T.D. Block
Chamba	Post Stage II
Mehla	Stage II
Bharmaur	T.D. Block
Bhattiyat	Post Stage II
5. SIRMUR	
Paonta Sahib	Post Stage II
Nahan	Stage II
Sangrah	Post Stage II
Shillai	Post Stage II
Pachhad	Post Stage II
6. KINNAUR	
Nichar	T. D. Block
Pooh	T. D. Block
Kalpa	T. D. Block
7. KULU	
Nirmand	Post Stage II
Ani	Post Stage II
Kulu	Post Stage II
Naggar	Post Stage II
Banjar	Post Stage II

26.4—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS*—*concld.*

District/Blocks	Category of Block
1	2
8. KANGRA	
Indora	Post Stage II
Nurpur	Post Stage II
Rait	Post Stage II
Kangra	Post Stage II
Nagrotta	Stage II
Mangwal	Stage II
Dehra	Post Stage II
Pragpur	Post Stage II
Amb	Post Stage II
Gagret	Stage II
Una	Post Stage II
Dhundla	Post Stage II
Nadaun	Stage II
Bhota	Post Stage II
Hamirpur	Post Stage II
Sujanpur Tihra	Stage II
Lambagraon	Post Stage II
Bhawarna	Post Stage II
Panchrukhi	Stage II
Baijnath	Post Stage II
Bhoranj	Post Stage II
9. SIMLA	
Kandaghat	Post Stage II
Nalagarh	Post Stage II
Dharampur	Post Stage II
10. LAHAUL & SPITI	
Spiti	T. D. Block
Lahaul	T. D. Block

*As on 31st March, 1972.

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh

26.5—PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME —*contd.*

Item	Unit	Achievements during			
		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
I Agriculture and allied Services:					
1. Improved seeds distributed/exchanged.	tonnes	3,603	1,687	2,739	3,835
2. Fetilisers distributed.	tonnes	23.810	22,659	15,999	23,211
3. Improved Implements distributed.	no.	14,271	10,063	5,696	7,212
4. Agricultural demonstrations held.	no.	8,603	11,465	7,791	5,238
5. Compost pits dug	no.	56,956	44,206	46,584	62,781
6. *Kuhls*/Channels constructed.	km.	135	310	601	93
7. *Kuhls*/Channels repaired.	km.	1,219	1,262	1,211	1,316
8. Improved annimals supplied.	no.	351	263	299	342
9. Improved birds supplied.	no.	14,341	13,989	14,031	17,541
10. Animals castrated	no.'000	75	92	56	52
II Health and Rural Sanitation:					
1. Rural latrines constructed.	no.	355	361	392	162
2. Soakage pits constructed.	no.	1,699	1,761	2,140	2,115
3. Baolies constructed	no.	335	352	216	165
4. Baolies renovated/ disinfected.	no.	649	1,211	1,706	6,586
5. Smokeless chullahs installed.	no.	755	970	860	866

26.5—PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME—*concld.*

Item	Units	Achievements during			
		1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
III Social Education:					
1. Adult Literacy Centres started	no.	126	180	105	139
2. Adults made literate	no.	2,274	2,663	1,670	1,724
3. Gram Sahayaks camps organised	no.	370	453	597	518
4. Gram Sahayaks trained	no.	13,080	14,475	12,410	15,749
IV. Communications:					
1. *Kachha* roads constructed	km.	625	1,403	818	955
2. *Kachha* roads repaired	km.	1,853	2,700	2,017	3,105
3. Culverts constructed	no.	188	159	146	109

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh

27.1—STATE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN H. P.

Item 1	1966-67 2	1967-68 3	1968-69 4	1969-70 5	1970-71 6
State Income (net domestic product) in Rs. crores					
(i) at current prices	138	169	179	187	197
(ii) at 1960-61 prices	90	100	105	107	112
Per Capita income (in Rs.)					
(i) at current prices	439.9	528.1	550.2	563.1	576.4
(ii) at 1960-61 prices	289.0	313.9	323.4	321.9	327.7

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

28.1—RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL FOODGRAINS

(*Price per kilogram*

Commodity	Simla		Solan	
	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971
1	2	3	4	5
1. Rice (Coarse)	1.25	1.20	1.15	..
2. Maize	..	0.95	0.65	..
3. Wheat (*Dara*)	1.05	1.10	0.95	..
4. Mash	1.60	2.40	1.50	..
5. Moong	1.65	2.00	1.60	..
6. Masur	1.25	2.08	1.40	..
7. Gram	..	1.25	1.00	..

AT IMPORTANT CENTRES—*contd.*

in Rupees)

Nahan		Bilaspur		Mandi	
Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971
6	7	8	9	10	11
1.25	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.07	1.10
0.75	0.70	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.75
1.03	0.95	0.90	0.95	1.05	1.13
1.37	2.18	1.50	2.45	1.52	2.50
1.73	2.25	1.44	1.90	1.50	1.75
..	2-05	1.48	2.08	1.25	1.80
1.15	1.30	1.20	1.02	1.22	1.15

28.1—RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL FOOD

(*Price per kilogram in*

Commodity	Dharmsala		Chamba	
	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971
1	12	13	14	15
1. Rice (Course)	1.05	..	..	..
2. Maize	0.65	..	..	..
3. Weat (*Dara*)	..	..	..	..
4. Mash	1.48	..	..	..
5. Moong	1.57	..		..
6. Masur	1.30	..	..	..
7. Gram	1.20	..	..	..

GRAINS AT IMPORTANT CENTRES—*concld.*

Rupees)

Kalpa		Kulu		Keylong	
Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1971
16	17	18	19	20	21
..	..	1.15	1.20	1.40	..
..	..	0.65	0.65	..	..
..	..	1.05	1.00	..	..
..	..	1.55	2.25	2.00	..
..	..	1.53	2.00	..	..
..	..	1.35	1.60	1.85	..
..	..	1.45	1.20	..	..

Source—(*i*) Civil Supplies Department, Himachal Pradesh.
(*ii*) District Statistical Offices, Simla, Kangra and Kulu.

28.2—FAIR PRICE

District	Number of fair	
	1965	1966
1	2	3
Mahasu	25	25
Mandi	21	12
Chamba	18	26
Bilaspur	10	35
Kinnaur	19	23
Sirmur	25	23
Simla	64	72
Kangra	565	451
Lahaul and Spiti	—	—
Kulu	—	—

SHOPS

price shops

1969	1970	1971	1972*
4		5	
—	—	45	51
220	220	54	154
136	136	—	123
—	—	90	89
19	12	12	18
23	23	28	37
53	50	49	95
793	795	795	794
—	—	—	—
103	103	103	90

Source.—Civil Supplies Department, Himachal Pradesh,
*Upto March, 1972.

28.3—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKERS

Year/Month	General	Food
1965	100	100
1666	111	114
1967	136	150
1968	138	151
1969	138	145
1970	145	149
1971	152	154
1971—		
January	148	151
February	148	150
March	149	151
April	149	150
May	149	151
June	151	152
July	153	154
August	154	156
September	156	158
October	155	157
November	156	158
December	157	160

Source:—Indian Labour Journal.

ALL INDIA TABLES

29.1—AREA AND POPULATION—*contd.*

State/Union Territory	1971			
	Area in Square Kilometres	Population	Scheduled Caste Population	Scheduled Tribe Population
1	2	3	4	5
STATES:				
1. Andhra Pradesh.	2,76,754	4,35,02,708	57,74,548	16,57,657
2. Assam*	99,610	1,49,57,542	9,12,639	19,19,947
3. Bihar	1,73,876	5,63,53,369	79,50,652	49,32,767
4. Gujarat	1,95,984	2,66,97,475	18,25,432	37,34,422
5. Haryana	44,222	1,00,36,808	18,95,933	—
6. Himachal Pradesh.	55,673	3,460,434	7,69,572	1,41,610
7. Jammu & Kashmir.	2,22,236**	46,16,632	3,81,277	—
8. Kerala	38,864	2,13,47,375	17,72,168	2,69,356
9. Madhya Pradesh.	4,42,841	4,16,54,119	54,53,690	83,87,403
10. Maharashtra	3,07,762	5,04,12,235	30,25,761	29,54,249
11. Manipur	22,356	10,72,753	16,376	3,34,466
12. Meghalaya	22,489	10,11,699	3,887	8,14,230
13. Mysore	1,91,773	2,92,99,014	38,50,034	2,31,268
14. Nagaland	16,527	5,16,449	—	4,57,602
15. Orissa	1,55,842	2,19,44,615	33,10,854	50,71,937
16. Punjab	50,362	1,35,51,060	33,48,217	—
17. Rajasthan	3,42,214	2,57,65,806	40,75,580	31,25,506
18. Tamil Nadu	1,30,069	4,11,99,168	73,15,595	3,11,515
19. Tripura	10,477	15,56,342	1,92,860	4,50,544
20. Uttar-Pradesh.	2,94,413	8,83,41,144	1,85,48,916	1,98,565
21. West-Bengal.	87,853	4,43,12,011	88,16,028	25,32,969

29.1—AREA AND POPULATION—*concld.*

State/Union Territory	1971 Area In Square Kilometres	1971 Population	1971 Scheduled Caste Population	1971 Scheduled Tribe Population
1	2	3	4	5
UNION TERRITORIES:				
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	***8,293	1,15,133	—	18,102
2. Arunachal Pradesh.	83,578	4,67,511	339	3,69,408
3. Chandigarh	114	2,57,251	29,073	—
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	491	74,170	1,332	64,445
5. Delhi	1,485	40,65,698	6,35,698	—
6. Goa Daman and Diu	3,813	8,57,771	16,514	7,654
7. Laccadive, minicoy and Amindivi Islands.	32	31,810	—	29,540
8. Pondicharry	480	4,71,707	72,921	—
INDIA		54,79,49,809	7,99,95,896	3,80,15,162

*Includes Mizo district now constituted as Union Territory of Mizoram.

**Includes 84,112 kilometres the area under illegal occupation of Pakistan.

***As on 1st January, 1966.

Source:—Census, 1971.

29.2—CONSUMERS PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (ALL INDIA)

Year/Month	For working class		For Non-Manua Employees (Base 1960)
	(Base 1949)	Base 1960	
1	2	3	4
1951	105	..	..
1956	105	..	..
1961	126	..	103
1966	184	..	142
1967	209	..	157
1968	215	177	161
1969	213	175	165
1970	224	184	173
1971—	230	190	178
1971			
January	224	184	174
February	224	184	174
March	224	184	174
April	224	184	174
May	224	184	175
June	227	187	176
July	231	190	178
August	236	194	181
September	238	196	183
October	238	196	183
November	239	197	183
December	237	195	182

Source:—Labour Bureau, Simla

29.3—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES (BY GROUPS) IN INDIAN UNION

(1961-62—100)

Item	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Food articles	171.1	207.8	196.9	196.8	203.9
2. Liquor and tobacco	134.1	152.0	192.7	195.0	184.9
3. Fuel, power, light and lubricants	134.5	142.0	148.6	155.1	161.8
4. Industrial raw materials.	158.4	156.4	157.3	180.1	197.3
5. Chemicals	144.1	157.4	169.1	183.8	188.0
6. Machinery and transport equipment	126.5	131.9	132.6	136.3	148.0
7. Manufactures	127.5	131.1	132.7	143.5	154.9
All Commodities	149.9	167.3	165.4	171.6	181.1

Source:—Reserve Bank of India Bulletion, April, 1972.

29.4—PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

State/Union Territory	Per Capita Consumption of Electricity (in kwh.)	
	1969-70	1970-71(P)
1	2	3
Andhra Pradesh	50	54
Assam	18	20
Bihar	62	68
Gujarat	127	144
Haryana	88	95
Himachal Pradesh	27	26
Jammu and Kashmir	40	40
Kerala	70	71
Madhya Pradesh	53	55
Maharashtra	148	159
Mysore	82	101
Orissa	90	93
Punjab	181	146
Rajasathan	43	43
Tamil Nadu	124	130
Uttar Pradesh	53	58
West Bengal	116	116
Delhi	255	269
Chandigarh	315	205
Pondichery	159	184
All India	84	90

(P)=Provisional.

Source:—Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

29.5—PLAN PROVISIONS AND ACTUAL EXPENDITURE IN

Head of Development	First Plan	
	Provision	Expenditure
1	2	3
I. Agriculture and Community Development	**354**	**290**
Agricultural Programmes (including Co-operation).	238	211
Community Development (including village panchayats and local development works)	116	79
II. Irrigation and Power	**648**	**583**
Multipurpose Projects	256	237
Irrigation	213	197
Power	179	149
Flood Control, Research, etc.	(*a*)	(*a*)
III. Industry and Mining	**188**	**97**
Large and Medium Industries	138	55
Mineral Development	50	42
Village and Small Industries		
IV. Transport and Communications	**570**	**518**
Railways	267	260
Roads and Road Transport	147	143
Other Transport (including shipping etc.)	96	74
Broad casting and Communications	60	41
V. Social Services	**532**	**412**
Education	170	149
Health	138	98
Housing	49	33
Welfare of Backward Classes	32	32
Rehabilitation	136	96

MAJOR HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT (PUBLIC SECTOR)—*contd.*

(*Rupees in crores*)

Second Plan		Third Plan	
Provision	Expenditure	Provision	Expenditure
4	5	6	7
568	**549**	**1,068**	**1,103**
341	323	1,068	801
227	226		302(*d*)
913	**882**	**1,662**	**1,916**
—	—	—	—
381	364	650	664
427	452	1,012	1,252
105	66	(*a*)	(*a*)
890	**1,125**	**1,784**	**1,967**
617	826	1,520	
73	112	(*c*)	1,726
200	187	264	241
1,385	**1,261**	**1,486**	**2,112**
900	814	890	1,326
263	254	297	466
146	136	216	195
76	57	83	125
945	**770**	**1,300**	**1,360**
307	273	557	660(*f*)
274	228	345	356(*g*)
120	85	142	128
91	83		99
90	64		49

29.5—PLAN PROVISIONS AND ACTUAL EXPENDITURE BY

Head of Development	First Plan	
	Provision	Expenditure
1	2	3
V. Social Service—*concld.*		
Social Welfare Labour and Labour Welfare Educational Un-employment schemes	7	4
VI. Miscellaneous	**86**	**60**
VII. Inventories	—	—
Total	2,378	1,960

Note.—(*a*) Included in Irrigation.
(*b*) Included in social services.
(*c*) Includes amount of Rs. 50 crores transferred to Private Sector.
(*d*) Includes 14 crores for local works.
(*e*) For rural works.
(*f*) Includes Rs. 72 crores for scientific research.
(*g*) Including water supply.
(*h*) Including public co-operation.

MAJOR HEADS OF DEVELOPMNET (PUBLIC SECTOR)
(*concld.*) (*Rupees in crores*)

Second Plan		Third Plan	
Provision	Expenditure	Provision	Expenditure
4	5	6	7
63	37	256*	23(*h*) 56 19 (*e*)
99	85	(*b*)	89
..	..	200	..
4,800	4,672	7,500	8,577

*Includes:— (*i*) Welfare of Backward classes.
(*ii*) Rehabilitation.
(*iii*) Social Welfare.
(*iv*) Labour & Labour Welfare.
(*v*) Educational Unemployment Schemes.

Source:—(1) Basic Plan Statistics, Planning Commission, Government of India.
2) Planning Commission, Government of India.

29.6—PUBLIC SECTOR OUTLAY IN FOURTH AND ANNUAL

Sl. No.	Head of Development 1	Third Plan 2
1.	Agriculture and allied sectors	1,088.9
2.	Irrigation and flood control	664.7
3.	Power	1,252.3
4.	Village and small industries	240.8
5.	Industries and minerals	1,726.3
6.	Transport and communications	2,111.7
7.	Education	588.7
8.	Scientific research	71.6
9.	Health	225.9
10.	Family planning	24.9
11.	Water supply and sanitation	105.7
12.	Housing, urban and regional development	127.6
13.	Welfare of backward areas	99.1
14.	Social welfare	19.4
15.	Labour welfare and craftsman	55.8
16.	Other programmes	173.1
	TOTAL	8,576.5

PLAN AND EXPENDITURE IN THIRD PLAN

PLANS—1966 to 1969

Annual Plans 1966 to 1969 3	Fourth Plan 4
1,166.6	2,728
457.1	1,087
1,182.2	2,448
144.1	293
1,575.0	3,338
1,239.1	3,237
322.4	823
51.1	140
140.1	434
75.2	315
100.6	407
63.4	237
68.5	142
12.1	41
35.5	40
123.5	192
6,756.5	15,902

Source:—Planning Commission, New Delhi.

29.7—COMPARISON OF MOVEMENT OF NET NATIONAL CONSTANT

Item 1		1960-61 2
NET NATIONAL PRODUCT (Rs. crores):		
1. At current prices	..	13,294
2. At 1960-61 prices	..	13,294
PER CAPITA NET NATIONAL PRODUCT (Rs.):		
3. At current prices	..	306.3
4. At 1960-61 prices	..	306.3
INDEX NUMBERS OF NET NATIONAL PRODUCT WITH 1960-61 AS BASE:		
5. At current prices	..	100.0
6. At 1960-61 prices	..	100.0
INDEX NUMBERS OF PER CAPITA NET NATIONAL PRODUCT WITH 1960-61 AS BASE:	..	
7. At current prices	..	100.0
8. At 1960-61 prices	..	100.0

PRODUCT (AT FACTOR COST) AT CURRENT AND PRICES

1965-66	1966-67*	1967-68*	1968-69*	1969-70(P)
3	4	5	6	7
20,621	23,903	28,374	28,678	31,174
15,021	15,243	16,660	17,057	17,955
426.1	482.9	560.8	554.7	589.3
310.4	307.9	329.2	329.9	339.4
155.1	179.8	213.4	215.7	234.5
113.0	114.7	125.3	128.3	135.1
139.1	157.7	183.1	181.1	192.4
100.3	100.5	107.5	107.7	110.8

(P) Provisional.
Source:—Estimates of National Income—C.S.O.

29.8—NET DOMEST

Industry 1		1960- 2
1.	Agriculture	6,5
2.	Forestry and logging	1
3.	Fishing	
	Sub-Total	6,8
4.	Mining and quarrying	1
5.	Large scale manufacturing	1,0
6.	Small scale manufacturing	7
7.	Construction	6
8.	Electricity, Gas and water supply	6
	Sub—Total	2,6
9.	Transport and Communication	5
9.1	Railways	2
9.2	Communications	6
9.3	Transport by other means	•2
10.	Trade, Storage, Hotels and Restaurants	1,3
	Sub—Total	1,8

PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN—*contd.*
(at current prices) (Rs. in crores)

1965-66	1966-67(P)	1967-68(P)	1968-69(P)	1969-70(P)
3	4	5	6	7
9,523	11,491	14,569	13,859	14,905
298	383	417	470	513
124	137	154	173	196
9,945	**12,011**	**15,140**	14,502	15,614
234	252	290	316	339
1,839	1,970	2,041	2,192	2,483
1,225	1,325	1,460	1,556	1,694
942	1,072	1,265	1,289	1,485
144	177	200	243	266
4,384	**4,796**	5,256	5,596	6,267
930	1,034	1,134	1,313	1,433
400	426	421	470	497
113	132	147	174	196
417	476	566	669	740
2,235	2,663	3,067	3,132	3,361
3,165	3,697	4,201	4,445	4,794

29.8—NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Industry 1	1960-61 2
11. Banking and Insurance	158
12. Real estate and ownership of dwellings	386
13. Public administration and defence	538
14. Other services	905
Sub Total	**1,987**
15. Total net domestic product	13,366
Net factor income from abroad	(—)72
Net national product at factor cost	13,294

BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN—*concld.*

1965-66 3	1966-67(P) 4	1967-68(P) 5	1968-69(P) 6	1969-70(P) 7
341	362	416	459	504
596	638	659	700	729
989	1,099	1,247	1,393	1,502
1,366	1,533	1,714	1,841	2,022
3,292	3,632	4,036	4,393	4,757
20,786	24,136	28,633	28,936	31,432
(—)165	(—)233	(—)259	(—)258	..
20,621	23,903	28,374	28,678	..

(P) Provisional.

Source:—Estimates of National Income—C.S.O.

A—Years 1901—1980			B—Months											
			J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
	25	53	4	0	0	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	0	2
	26	54	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	0	3	5	1	3
	27	55	6	2	2	5	0	3	5	1	4	6	2	3
	28	56	0	3	4	0	2	5	0	3	6	1	4	6
01	29	57	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	0	2	5	0
02	30	58	3	6	6	2	4	0	2	5	1	3	6	1
03	31	59	4	0	0	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	0	2
04	32	60	5	1	2	5	0	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
05	33	61	0	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	0	3	5
06	34	62	1	4	4	0	2	5	0	3	6	1	4	6
07	35	63	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	0	2	5	0
08	36	64	3	6	0	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	0	2
09	37	65	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	0	3	5	1	3
10	38	66	6	2	2	5	0	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
11	39	67	0	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	0	3	5
12	40	68	1	4	5	1	3	6	1	4	0	2	5	0
13	41	69	3	6	6	2	4	0	2	5	1	3	6	1
14	42	70	4	0	0	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	0	2
15	43	71	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	0	6	5	1	3
16	44	72	6	2	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	0	3	5
17	45	73	1	4	4	0	2	5	0	3	6	1	4	6
18	46	74	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	0	2	4	0
19	47	75	3	6	6	2	4	0	3	5	1	3	6	1
20	48	76	4	0	1	4	6	2	4	0	3	5	1	3
21	49	77	6	2	2	5	0	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
22	50	78	0	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	0	3	5
23	51	79	1	4	4	0	2	5	0	3	6	1	4	6
24	52	80	2	5	6	2	4	0	2	5	1	3	6	1

C—Week days							
Sunday	..	1	8	15	22	29	36
Monday	..	2	9	16	23	30	37
Tuesday	..	3	10	17	24	31	
Wednesday	..	4	11	18	25	32	
Thursday	..	5	12	19	26	33	
Friday	..	6	13	20	27	34	
Saturday	..	7	14	21	28	35	

To find which day is July 22, 1932:

Find under Col. A the number 1932. In the same line under Col. B in July Col. the figure is 5. Add to 5 date 22. The sum 27 in Col. C shows Friday.

METRIC UNITS OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

STANDARD OF WEIGHTS

1 Grain	0.000064799 Kilogram.
1 Ounce	0.0283495 Kilogram.
1 Pound	0.4535924 Kilogram.
1 Cwt.	50.802 Kilogram.
1 Ton	1,016.05 Kilogram.
1 Tola	0.0116638 Kilogram.
1 Seer	0.933104 Kilogram.
1 Maund	37.3242 Kilogram.

STANDARD OF LENGTH AND CAPACITY

1 Inch	0.0254 Metre (exact).
1 Foot	0.3048 Metre (exact).
1 Yard	0.9144 Metre (exact).
1 Mile	1,609.344 Metres (exact).
1 Imperial Gallon	4.54506 Litres.

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